

New Hello! Year 3

الصف الثالث الثانوى

WB Exams

Units (1- 12)



Mr. Ashraf Jad

Review 1

WB Units 1 - 3

مراجعة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 We think that the person who won the quiz is a _____. He looked up the answers online, which was not allowed.
a) chat b) bias c) cheat d) spin
- 2 You must be _____ of yourself; you have made a silly mistake!
a) proud b) pleased c) afraid d) ashamed
- 3 The _____ of some planets in our solar system is rocky.
a) impact b) face c) scar d) surface
- 4 It is a _____ to think that women always do housework.
a) prejudice b) stereotype c) type d) incident
- 5 What is the best _____ for a headache?
a) cause b) treatment c) illness d) surgeon
- 6 People who leak books and join in _____ are punished for their crime.
a) piracy b) pirates c) cheat d) chat
- 7 While I _____ dinner, someone knocked on the door.
a) had b) was having c) did have d) am having
- 8 Doctors keep the health _____ of all their patients, so they know what illnesses they have had in the past.
a) paper b) records c) placements d) figures
- 9 After he had examined the athlete, the doctor _____ him permission to join the competition.
a) gave b) given c) had given d) gives
- 10 The train _____ before we arrived at the station.
a) had left b) has left c) was leaving d) will leave
- 11 Mr Ali _____ at a shop for ten years before he got a job at the bank.
a) has worked b) is working
c) will have been working d) had been working
- 12 The bridge over the valley is built on a _____ scale than the one over the river.
a) big b) bigger c) biggest d) the biggest
- 13 When the bus plunged off the bridge, it was the _____ experience of my life. We were lucky that nobody was hurt.
a) most shocking b) shocking c) more shocking d) less shocking
- 14 For the next year, Ahmed _____ on an engineering project in Alexandria.
a) was working b) will have worked c) will be working d) had been working
- 15 By 2050, I think that astronomers _____ new planets outside our solar system.
a) will have found b) find c) have found d) are finding
- 16 We won't be able to live on Mars until we _____ enough water there.
a) will find b) have found c) will be finding d) found
- 17 I felt really sick _____ the party, so I went home.
a) While b) when c) during d) on
- 18 She has made a great *contribution* to social work in her neighbourhood. *Contribution* here is a synonym for _____.
a) deprivation b) donation c) estimation d) relation
- 19 My brother was finally _____ that he had been selected for the new position as Sales Manager.

- 20 You should _____ your foot in ice-cold water to reduce the swelling.
 a) asked b) said c) informed d) ordered
- 21 This is the most difficult situation I _____.
 a) had ever been faced b) have ever faced
 c) had ever faced d) have ever been faced
- 22 Which of the following is punctuated correctly? _____.
 a) The teacher said, "You must follow school rules, Hatem."
 b) The teacher said, "You must follow school rules, Hatem".
 c) The teacher said "You must follow school rules, Hatem."
 d) The teacher said, "You must follow school rules, Hatem."
- 23 Pollution has a serious effect on our health. *However*, a lot of people are still ignorant of the importance of keeping the environment clean. This shows _____ in ideas
 a) addition b) contrast c) possibility d) reason
- 24 In a *hook sentence*, you need to _____.
 a) sum up your essay by briefly revisiting the information covered.
 b) grab the reader's attention to read the essay.
 c) support, explain, illustrate, or provide evidence for the idea expressed in the topic sentence.
 d) analyze two points of view by either comparing them, contrasting them, or both.

Read the text and answer the questions.

Few women had become pharaohs of ancient Egypt before **Hatshepsut**, who is one of the most important females in Egyptian history. She was pharaoh from around 1479 BCE to 1458 BCE, making her one of the longest ruling females. During her 21 years of rule, she improved trade with other countries, which had stopped for many years during a war.

Pictures from the walls of ancient temples show Hatshepsut's ships trading with a country called Punt (now part of East Africa), from where her ships brought back gold, valuable stones and animal skins. They also brought back trees, which were planted when they returned to Egypt. This is believed to be the first time foreign trees were grown in a different country. The journey to Punt was probably the first of other trading trips, which included visits to Byblos (now in Lebanon) and Sinai.

Money from this trade helped Hatshepsut to build many amazing buildings and bring many years of peace and wealth to Egypt. The many buildings that Hatshepsut had built were usually larger and more impressive than buildings of the past. Her most famous buildings include the temples at Beni Hasan and at Deir el-Bahri, which some people call one of the wonders of the ancient world. But she also helped to repair other older monuments that had been damaged and started a period of artistic creativity. Hatshepsut had many statues made of herself and you can find them in many of the world's greatest museums today. Many of the statues that were made at this time were in the Thutmoside style (named after her father Thutmose I), which people today consider as the typical ancient Egyptian style. The mummy of Hatshepsut and lots of information about her can be found at the National Museum of Egyptian Civilization.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 25 What was Hatshepsut's main contribution to ancient Egypt?
 a) She had statues built. b) She brought peace and wealth to the country.
 c) She helped women become pharaohs. d) She was a female stereotype.
- 26 Which of the following do we not learn about Punt from the text?
 a) Many trees grew there. b) People hunted animals there.
 c) It was a rich country d) It had many wars with ancient Egypt.

- 27 How could Hatshepsut afford to build so much during her rule?
 a) She improved trade with other countries b) She won wars with other countries.
 c) She planted trees from other countries. d) She had many statues made of herself.
- 28 What do we know about the statues that were made of Hatshepsut?
 a) They are unusual. b) They are in a style that people expect.
 c) They are more impressive than other statues. d) They are in a very unpopular style.
- 29 Why you think many of ancient Egypt's older monuments had been damaged before Hatshepsut's rule?
- 30 In what ways is Hatshepsut a good role model for women today?
- 31 According to the article, gold, valuable stones and animals were _____.
 a) finally kept in Punt b) sold to African countries
 c brought to Egypt d) restored before the reign of Hatshepsut.
- 32 People consider Deir el-Bahri one of the wonders of the world. Wonders is similar in meaning to
 a) obstacles b) myths c) marvels d) superstitions
- 33 Which of the following is incorrect according to the passage?
 a) Not many women had become pharaohs of ancient Egypt before Hatshepsut.
 b) Hatshepsut improved trade with other countries, built many amazing buildings and made wars with others during her reign.
 c) We can see the statues made for Hatshepsut in many of the world's greatest museums today.
 d) Hatshepsut traded with a country in East Africa.
- 34 We can see the mummy of Hatshepsut _____ .
 a) at the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation b) in East of Africa
 c) in the temples at Beni Hassan d) at a museum in Punt
- 35 Trade with other countries _____ during Hatshepsut's rule.
 a) flourished b) declined c) stopped d) was the same as
- 36 According to the article, which of the following gives incorrect information?
 a) During the reign of Hatshepsut, foreign trees were planted in Egypt.
 b) Hatshepsut had older monuments repaired.
 c Hatshepsut ruled Egypt for more than twenty years.)
 d) Today, people consider the Thutmoside style of making statues as a typical modern one.
- 37 Hatshepsut _____ during her reign.
 a) had a lot of amazing buildings built b) brought wealth to the country
 c) achieved peace d) all of the above

Read the sentences and choose the correct translation from A, B, C or D.

38) Innovation is endless. The more man seeks progress and welfare, the more he invents things that make life easier. However, do you think all inventions don't have negative aspects?

- (a) الابتكار لا نهاية له، فكلما ابتكر الإنسان أشياء تجعل الحياة أسهل، كلما سعى إلى التقدم والرفاهية، ومع ذلك، هل تعتقد أن كل الاختراعات ليست لها جوانب إيجابية؟
- (b) الابتكار لا نهاية له، فكلما سعى الإنسان إلى التقدم والتطور، كلما اشترى أشياء تجعل الحياة أسهل. ولذلك، هل تعتقد أن كل الاختراعات ليست لها جوانب سلبية؟
- (c) الابتكار لا نهاية له، فكلما سعى الإنسان إلى التقدم والرفاهية، كلما ابتكر أشياء تجعل الحياة أسهل. ومع ذلك، هل تعتقد أن كل الاختراعات ليست لها جوانب سلبية؟
- (d) الرفاهية لا نهاية لها، فكلما سعى الإنسان إلى التقدم والرفاهية، كلما ابتكر أشياء تجعل الحياة أسرع. ومع ذلك، هل تعتقد أن الرفاهية ليست لها جوانب سلبية؟

39) Women have played a pivotal role in the renaissance of ancient and modern societies. Through this role, they demonstrated their ability to achieve positive change in those societies.

- (a) لقد أظهرت المرأة دورًا محوريًا في نهضة المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة، واستعرضت في تلك الفترة قدرتها على تحقيق التغيير النسبي في تلك المجتمعات.
- (b) لقد لعبت المرأة دورًا محوريًا في بناء المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة، وأظهرت من خلال هذا الدور رغبتها في تحقيق التغيير الإيجابي في تلك المجتمعات.
- (c) لقد لعبت المرأة دورًا عاديًا في نهضة المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة، وأظهرت من خلال هذا الدور قدرتها على تحقيق التغيير الإيجابي في تلك الحضارات.
- (d) لقد لعبت المرأة دورًا محوريًا في نهضة المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة، وأظهرت من خلال هذا الدور قدرتها على تحقيق التغيير الإيجابي في تلك المجتمعات.

40) يهدف منتدى شباب العالم المقام في مصر سنويًا إلى الدعم الكامل للشباب، وتحديد كل المشكلات التي تواجههم وحلها للاستفادة بشكل فعال من مهاراتهم وإمكانياتهم في تطوير المجتمع وتحقيق التنمية الشاملة

- a) The **International** Men Forum, which is held in Egypt annually, aims to fully support young people and identify and solve all the problems they face, to effectively benefit from their skills and capabilities in developing society and achieving comprehensive improvement.
- b) The **World** Youth Forum, which is annually held in Egypt, aims to fully support youth and identify and solve the problems they face, to effectively benefit from their skills and capabilities in developing society and achieving comprehensive development.
- c) The **International** Youth Forum, which is held in Egypt annually, seems to fully care for young people and simplify and solve the problems they face to effectively benefit from their skills and capabilities in improving society and achieving comprehensive development.
- d) The **local** Youth Forum, which is held in Egypt annually, aims to fully look for young people and identify and postpone all the problems they face to effectively benefit from their skills and capabilities in developing society and achieving comprehensive development.

41) تهتم الدولة دائمًا بحماية حقوق الملكية الفكرية للمؤلفين والناشرين، لذا تفرض عقوبة صارمة على القرصنة الفكرية وتسريب الكتب حفاظًا على حقوق المنتجين ودور النشر.

- a) The estate is always takes care of protect the intellectual property rights of authors and publishers, so it imposes a strict penalty on intellectual piracy and book leak in order to preserve the rights of producers and publishing homes.
- b) The state is always interested in protecting the intellectual property rights of authors and publishers, so it propose a strict penalty on intellectual privacy and book diversion in order to preserve the rights of producers and publishing houses.
- c) The state is always interested in protecting the intellectual property rights of authors and publishers, so it imposes a strict penalty on intellectual piracy and book leaking in order to preserve the rights of producers and publishing houses.
- d) The estate is always interested in protecting the intellectual liberty rights of authors and publishers, so it imposes a strict penalty on intellectual piracy and book lake in order to preserve the rights of producers and publishing houses.

Review 2

WB Units 4-6

مراجعة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 We should not take _____ on those who harm us. We should respect the law.
a) **revenge** b) **average** c) **care** d) **advantage**
- 2 Have you _____ spending the weekend in the country?
a) **considered** b) **thought** c) **decided** d) **agreed**
- 3 You could _____ asked me for help if you were feeling so stressed!
a) **has** b) **having** c) **had** d) **have**
- 4 Be careful, you must _____ making such mistakes.
a) **enjoy** b) **avoid** c) **refuse** d) **intend**
- 5 When you are worried about things, it is best to concentrate on the things you _____ control.
a) **would** b) **might** c) **can** d) **have**
- 6 We really need to increase our _____ if we want to meet our objectives.
a) **identity** b) **facility** c) **equality** d) **productivity**
- 7 I hope _____ the biology exam; I'm so worried.
a) **will pass** b) **pass** c) **to pass** d) **passing**
- 8 Let's look _____ new ways of working.
a) **on** b) **into** c) **to** d) **back**
- 9 My parents _____ me finish my homework before they allow me to watch TV.
a) **stop** b) **get** c) **tell** d) **make**
- 10 We _____ our project done last night so now we can relax.
a) **get** b) **got** c) **allow** d) **make**
- 11 Can you _____ your screen so I can see what the problem is, please?
a) **share** b) **mute** c) **install** d) **join**
- 12 I remember _____ this man in the club a year ago.
a) **seeing** b) **to see** c) **had seen** d) **to seeing**
- 13 If I want to catch _____ with my classmates, I need to study a lot this weekend.
a) **on** b) **up** c) **into** d) **in**
- 14 Don't forget _____ off the computer when you've finished with it.
a) **switching** b) **switch** c) **to switch** d) **to switching**
- 15 The rain _____ us from playing football.
a) **let** b) **allowed** c) **made** d) **stopped**
- 16 The students found the test difficult and it led to a _____ in their motivation.
a) **produce** b) **raise** c) **progress** d) **decline**
- 17 Mental exhaustion and loss of energy are symptoms of _____.
a) **turnout** b) **strikeout** c) **cutout** d) **burnout**
- 18 What do you plan _____ when you go to Sharm El-Sheikh?
a) **to do** b) **to doing** c) **will do** d) **do**
- 19 _____ is how good you feel in your body and how happy you are.
a) **Self-care** b) **Stress** c) **Well-being** d) **Mental health**
- 20 I am going to have a new washing machine _____.
a) **made** b) **installed** c) **instilled** d) **done**
- 21 Turn the camera _____ I want to see you; I've missed you so much, Mum.
a) **down** b) **off** c) **on** d) **up**
- 22 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a) Mona, who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.
 b) Mona who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.
 c) Mona; who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.
 d) Mona; who was the first to offer help was a volunteer from the UNICEF.

23 Which of the following sentences is correct to end the following paragraph?

We all agree that money is very important in our life. It enables us to lead a better life. We can buy most of what we need and pay for all the services we enjoy. Yet, money can be the root of evil in life if it is used badly. In addition, we can't buy all things with money; for example, money can't bring happiness

- a) To sum up, money is the best way to achieve your goals as well as having a more comfortable life.
 b) Totally, we can say that money is the cause of our happiness.
 c) First of all, we need to know why we need money and how to spend it on doing useful things in life.
 d) In conclusion, money is important, but it is not everything in our life. It can't be a means to get all that you want.

24 Which of these transitions is used to show the result of something:

- a) Personally, b) Whilst c) Due to d) Consequently,

Read the text and answer the questions. Productivity: Tips from business leaders

The country's top business people have to make big decisions and juggle several priorities every day. We interviewed some of them to discover what tricks they use to increase their productivity. The number one strategy that was mentioned by all of them was the ability to prioritise tasks according to what is most important. This involves a continuous process of deciding what is and isn't essential as you add new things to your 'to-do' list. The more you practise prioritising tasks, the easier it becomes and the more efficient it will make you.

Another time-consuming thing for business leaders is decision-making. Making decisions takes a lot of mental effort and this can lead to 'decision fatigue', which can cause burnout. It increases your productivity if you can save your mental energy for the bigger decisions by reducing the smaller ones. Many of the most productive people realise how easy it is to get distracted. In order to stay focused, they keep a 'distraction list'. When a new thought or idea comes into their heads, they write it down and continue with what they were doing. When they have finished the task, they revisit the list.

The final trick from our interviewees is simple but highly effective. In order to raise your productivity levels, you should exercise your mind and your body. It has been suggested that physical activity can improve our levels of concentration and creativity. So, if you are trying to find a solution to something, identify the problem and then go for a walk or do some sport. You may discover the solution! There are lots of strategies to choose from to increase your productivity. Our advice would be to experiment with different ones to find out what works best for you.

25 You should reduce the decisions you make to _____ .

- a) juggle several priorities b) exercise your mind and body
 c) avoid bearing responsibilities d) keep mental health and avoid burnout

26 According to the passage, there are a lot of strategies to _____ .

- a) enjoy free time b) decrease consumption
 c) raise productivity d) imitate successful people

27 It's essential to prioritise tasks. The antonym of **essential** is _____ .

- a) significant b) unimportant c) urgent d) reliable

28 The main idea of the passage is how to _____ .

- a) avoid distraction b) increase productivity c) identify a problem d) prioritise tasks

29 The most popular strategy mentioned in the article is _____ .

- a) prioritising tasks according to their importance b) having a "to-do list"

- c) **avoiding distraction** d) **making big decisions**
- 30 According to the article, what is meant by *decision fatigue*?
- a) the state of being unable to make simple decisions
b) difficulty in making a good decision because of the number of decisions one needs to take
c) difficulty in making a good decision because of lack of efficiency
d) the state of being unable to bear responsibility
- 31 If you are trying to find a solution to a problem, _____.
- a) **prioritise tasks** b) **postpone dealing with that problem**
c) **identify the problem and refresh yourself** d) **go for a walk and do some sport**
- 32 The underlined word *this* in the second paragraph refers to _____.
- a) **carrying out tasks** b) **acting upon useful tips**
c) **the ability to proritise tasks** d) **practising sport**
- 33 According to the passage, what makes your level of concentration better?
- a) **physical activity** b) **deleting minor tasks**
c) **having a "not to-do list"** d) **fresh food**
- 34 Top business people juggle several priorities to _____ big tasks.
- a) **procrastinate** b) **postpone** c) **carry out** d) **delete**
- 35 According to the passage, a lot of productive people try to _____.
- a) **avoid distraction** b) **have peace of mind**
c) **concentrate minor tasks** d) **avoid ordinary tips**

Read the sentences and choose the correct translation from A, B, C or D.

25 A lot of people worked from home during the COVID-19 pandemic. Many employees say this has increased their efficiency and saved time and effort.

- (a) عمل الكثير من الناس من المنزل خلال جائحة كوفيد - ١٩ ، ويقول العديد من العلماء إن هذا زاد من رفايتهم ووفر الوقت والجهد.
(b) عمل الكثير من الناس من المنزل خلال جائحة كوفيد - ١٩ ، ويقول العديد من الموظفين إن هذا زاد من كفاءتهم ووفر الوقت والجهد.
(c) عمل الكثير من الناس من المنزل بعد جائحة كوفيد - ١٩ ، ويقول العديد من أصحاب العمل إن هذا زاد من نشاط الموظفين ووفر الوقت والجهد.
(d) أقام الكثير من الناس في المنزل خلال جائحة كوفيد - ١٩ ، ويقول القليل من الموظفين إن هذا زاد من كفاءتهم ووفر الوقت والجهد.

26 Productivity is one of the most necessary qualities useful citizens should have. It enables them to share effectively in development projects as well as in most fields of work.

- (a) تُعتبر الإنتاجية من أهم السمات التي يجب أن يتمتع بها المواطنون الصالحون، فهي تُكّنهم من المشاركة بفعالية في مشروعات التنمية وكذلك في معظم مجالات العمل.
(b) تُعتبر الإنتاجية من أهم المؤهلات التي يجب أن يتمتع بها المواطنون الصالحون، فهي تُكّنهم من المشاركة بفعالية في خطط التنمية وكذلك في معظم مجالات العمل.
(c) تُعتبر الإنتاجية من أهم السمات التي يجب أن يتمتع بها أي مواطن، فهي تُكّنه من المشاركة بفعالية في مشروعات الاستثمار وكذلك في معظم مجالات العمل.
(d) تُعتبر جودة الإنتاج من أهم السمات التي يجب أن يتمتع بها المواطن المصري، فهي تُكّنه من المشاركة بفعالية في مشروعات التنمية وكذلك في معظم مجالات العمل.

(38) في رأيي، يجب على المعلمين والوالدين الاهتمام بالصحة العقلية ومهارات إدارة الوقت، وهذه المهارات ضرورية لتعزيز تحصيل الطلاب ومساعدتهم على تحقيق كل طموحاتهم في الحياة.

- a) In general, teachers and parents should draw people's attention to mental health and time management skills. These skills are necessary to enhance students' achievement and help them fulfill all their aspirations in life.
b) In conclusion, teachers and parents should pay attention to healthy food and time-management skills. These skills are necessary to enhance students' achievement and help them attain all their ambitions in life.

c) In my opinion, teachers and parents should pay attention to mental health and time-management skills. These skills are necessary to enhance students' achievement and help them fulfil all their aspirations in life.

d) In my opinion, scientists and parents should pay attention to mental health and time-management scales. These skills are necessary to enhance students' achievement and help them attain all their ambitions in life.

39) تولى الحكومة المصرية اهتمامًا عظيمًا لتحسين معيشة المواطنين في كل أنحاء مصر وخاصة الريف والعشوائيات، وتعتبر مبادرة حياة كريمة خير دليل على ذلك.

a) The Egyptian organisations pay great attention to improving the lives of citizens in all cities of Egypt, especially the countryside and slums, and the Decent Life Initiative is the best proof of that.

b) The Egyptian government pays great attention to improving the lives of employees in all parts of Egypt, especially the countryside and slums, and the experiment for a Decent Life Initiative is the best proof of that.

c) The Egyptian government pays great attention to moving the lives of citizens in upper Egypt, especially the countryside and slums, and the Decent Life Initiative is the best proof of that.

d) The Egyptian government pays great attention to improving the lives of citizens in all parts of Egypt, especially the countryside and slums, and the Decent Life Initiative is the best proof of that.

WB Practice Exercises 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 It was a very cold day in winter. I didn't have a coat and I was _____.
a) terrifying b) chillier c) freezing d) petrified
- 2 The news story about the match missed out the injured player so there was bias by _____.
a) omission b) mislead c) spin d) inaccurate
- 3 I took many notes because the lecturer gave a lot of interesting information. A synonym for lecturer here is _____.
a) role model b) assistant c) teacher d) physicist
- 4 Egypt enters teams into many different international _____.
a) rounds b) courts c) Grand Slams d) tournaments
- 5 My sister Marwa is never _____ and always spends a lot of time explaining my homework to me.
a) inaccurate b) kind c) patient d) impatient
- 6 When you want to introduce an opposite opinion when you are writing, you can say _____.
a) In the other way b) On the other hand c) By the other hand d) On one side
- 7 At the top of a tabloid news story there is usually _____.
a) a headline b) your name c) a photo d) a question
- 8 When writing a formal report, you should use _____.
a) contractions b) exclamation marks c) a pencil d) passive forms
- 9 Which of the following is correctly structured?
a) By next year, I will buy a new car
b) By next year, I will have been bought a new car.
c) By next year, I should have bought a new car.
d) By next year, I will have bought a new car.
- 10 Although we are surrounded by these mass-produced devices, this does not mean that their use should be implemented in the future.' This could be part of an essay about _____.
a) technology b) equality c) mobile phones d) films
- 11 The car broke down and I *couldn't put my finger on* the cause. This means that I _____

- a) couldn't ask someone why the car had broken down.
 b) couldn't know the reason why the car had broken down.
 c) couldn't touch the car engine.
 d) couldn't reach the car engine.
- 12 In his advertisement, he left out the fact that the flat isn't opposite the Nile to make others buy it for a higher price. This is bias by _____ .
 a) **spin** b) **placement** c) **omission** d) **replacement**
- 13 You should _____ speaking English with native speakers to speak fluently.
 a) **practise** b) **avoid** c) **decide** d) **hope**
- 14 I can't hear you; please, _____ your voice.
 a) **arise** b) **arouse** c) **raise** d) **rise**
- 15 You _____ your father yesterday; the problem was too serious for you to solve alone.
 a) **should consult** b) **should have consulted**
 c) **didn't have to consult** d) **shouldn't have consulted**
- 16 You have to _____ your mobile phone before you enter the meeting.
 a) **turn on** b) **mute** c) **destroy** d) **disappear**
- 17 Once I _____ making the cake, I'll give you some to taste.
 a) **will finish** b) **had finished** c) **have finished** d) **will be finishing**
- 18 You can't rely on this information; it's _____.
 a) **reliable** b) **acute** c) **accurate** d) **inaccurate**
- 19 My father always _____ us go to bed early when we have exams. We have to obey his order!
 a) **lets** b) **persuades** c) **makes** d) **allows**
- 20 Which sentence is punctuated correctly?
 a) What amazing news, The police have found Uncle Adel's car.
 b) What amazing news! The police have found Uncle Adels' car.
 c) What amazing news! the police have found Uncle Adel's car.
 d) What amazing news! The police have found Uncle Adel's car.
- 21 The following is part of a/an _____ essay.
 Stanley Bridge is one of the most famous architectural works in Alexandria. It is 400 metres long and 30 metres wide. It has four towers designed in the Islamic style used in the royal palace of Al Montazah. The Bridge was built with the aim of enlarging the Alexandria beachside and decreasing traffic in that area.
 a) **argumentative** b) **narrative** c) **persuasive** d) **descriptive**
- 22 When handling the body of an argumentative essay on the disadvantages of homeschooling, we can use:
 a) Most people prefer homeschooling to save their children from being infected with COVID-19.
 b) I'm strongly in favour of homeschooling even if precautionary measures are strictly followed at school.
 c) Those who don't support homeschooling believe that their children are deprived of practising useful activities at school.
 d) In my opinion, I see that we can achieve all the outcomes of learning through homeschooling.

Read the following passages then choose the correct option from A, B, C or D.

Lotfia Elnadi was born in Cairo in 1907 to a government-official father and a devoted mother. Her magnificent achievements have opened doors for female pilots throughout the entire Arab world. Not long after it opened, Lotfia Elnadi decided to join the Cairo aviation school in order to learn to fly. Her instructor realised she had great potential and after less than seventy days of training she earned her

pilot's licence. Consequently, from September 1933, at the age of 26 she was officially allowed to pursue her dream of flying which, she claimed, made her feel free. If becoming the first Arab female pilot in history was not enough, Lotfia Elnadi made newspaper headlines again only a few months after getting her licence. She became the second woman in the world to fly solo when she entered a race from Cairo to Alexandria.

Lotfia's determination to achieve her dream is something many pilots admire today. Her struggle to overcome the difficulties, such as paying for her flying lessons by working at the airport as a receptionist, are part of a documentary about her life called *Take Off From the Sand*, made in 1996. Lotfia Elnadi died at the age of 95 in 2002, but her life story will continue to inspire other Arab women to accomplish their goals.

23 This text talks about ...

- a) the difficulties finding pilots in Egypt.
- b) the problems women have had in finding jobs.
- c) the inspirational determination of one woman.
- d) the documentary which is important for many women.

24 The sentence which best summarises the final paragraph is ...

- a) Watching the documentary will help you learn to fly.
- b) Learning about Lotfia's life will help you create your own dreams.
- c) Even if you cannot fly, you can still be famous.
- d) Even though this woman is no longer alive, we can still learn a lot from her.

25 Lotfia Elnadi's achievements ...

- a) helped other Arab women to become pilots.
- b) taught Arab women they will have problems learning to fly.
- c) and her story were made into a film.
- d) caused anger in the world of aviation.

26 Lotfia got her pilot's licence ...

- a) when she was seventy
- b) on her birthday in 1933.
- c) before she was thirty years old
- d) at the age of 95.

27 Lotfia Elnadi made the headlines ...

- a) winning a race to Alexandria
- b) for flying alone in a race
- c) for crashing a plane in a race.
- d) coming second in a race to Cairo.

Read the following passages then choose the correct option from A, B, C or D.

Archaeologists working at the ancient site of Thonis-Heracleion have made a remarkable new discovery. They have found baskets filled with fruit dating back to the fourth century BCE! Before the city disappeared under the sea in the second century BCE, hundreds of ships had been visiting Thonis-Heracleion every day and it was Egypt's largest port on the Mediterranean. The city had been forgotten until it was explored by a French archaeologist, Franck Goddio, in the year 2000 CE. Although archaeologists had raised many large statues and metal objects from the sea at Thonis-Heracleion before this, Goddio said that he thought the discovery of the basket was incredible. This is because fruit does not usually last for very long at all. However, although metal and stone statues are more valuable, everyday objects such as a fruit basket can often teach archaeologists a lot more about people in history. For example, historians learned what the Romans ate after finding bread dating back to 79 AD, when the volcano Vesuvius erupted and covered the town of Herculaneum in rocks and ash. Similarly, archaeologists learnt what people ate in Britain in around 2000 BCE after finding a spoon that had been buried with food on it. The basket at Thonis-Heracleion was filled with grape seeds and the fruit of a doum palm tree. They probably survived because they had been kept in an underground

- a) Do not concern yourself with criticizing others with objectivity. Be positive, work hard and others. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to learn from our mistakes.
- b) Do not concern yourself with attacking others without objectivity. Be positive, work hard and agree with the other. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to learn from our mistakes.
- c) Do not concern yourself with criticizing others without creativity. Be positive, work hard and accept the other. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to teach from our mistakes.
- d) Do not concern yourself with criticizing others without objectivity. Be positive, work hard and accept the other. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to learn from our mistakes.

38) There are a lot of jobs that can be done online. These jobs vary according to the tasks required and suit a lot of people who are currently unemployed.

- a) هناك القليل من الوظائف التي يمكنك القيام بها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وفقاً للراتب الذي يُدفع لك ، وهو الشيء الذي يناسب الكثير من الأشخاص الذين ليس لديهم وظائف للقيام بها.
- b) هناك الكثير من الوظائف التي يمكنك القيام بها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وفقاً للمهام التي يتطلبها العمل، وهو الشيء الذي يناسب الكثير من الأشخاص الذين ليس لديهم وظائف في الوقت الحالي.
- c) هناك الكثير من الوظائف التي يمكنك قبولها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وفقاً للمهام التي يتم التعامل معها ، وهو الشيء الذي يناسب الكثير من الشباب الذين تركوا وظائفهم.
- d) هناك الكثير من الوظائف التي تبحث عنها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وفقاً للمهام التي يتم التعامل معها ، وهو الشيء الذي لا يناسب الكثير من الأشخاص الذين ليس لديهم وظائف للقيام بها.

39) Production must go side by side with global quality. We should increase and improve our local products so that we can compete in the global market.

- a) لا بد أن يسير الإنتاج جنباً إلى جنب مع الجودة العالمية. وعلينا زيادة وتحسين منتجاتنا المحلية للمنافسة في السوق العالمية و الوطن العربي.
- b) لا بد أن يسير الابتكار جنباً إلى جنب مع الجودة العالية. وعلينا زيادة تصدير منتجاتنا المحلية لمواجهة المنافسة في السوق العالمية.
- c) لا بد أن يسير الإنتاج جنباً إلى جنب مع الجودة العالية. وعلينا زيادة وتحسين منتجاتنا المحلية للمنافسة في السوق العالمية.
- d) لا بد أن يسير الإنتاج جنباً إلى جنب مع الكمية العالية. وعلينا زيادة وتحسين منتجاتنا المصرية لمواجهة المنافسة في كل مكان.

40 Write an essay of about 200 words on your duty towards your country.

WB Practice Exercises 2

Choose the correct option from A, B, C or D.

- 1 You look exhausted! I think you should consider _____ to bed earlier.
a) to go b) of going c) going d) go
- 2 I like to go to work on time. I usually _____ early to avoid the traffic.
a) sit down b) turn off c) catch up d) set off
- 3 I don't think you should risk _____ out in this heat. It's far too hot right now.
a) going b) to go c) go d) to going
- 4 Do your parents allow you _____ out later at weekends?
a) stay b) to stay c) to staying d) staying
- 5 By next October, my father _____ a bigger house.
a) will buy b) would buy c) will have bought d) had bought
- 6 You can use this expression to say goodbye at the end of an email to a good friend:
a) Kind regards b) I enjoyed reading your email
c) All the best d) It's great to hear from you
- 7 What can you use when writing an email to a friend?

- 8 Which option is not a good way to finish an email to a close friend?
 a) **contractions** b) **full forms** c) **passive voice** d) **direct speech**
- 9 Which of the following is correctly structured to show regret?
 a) **I should revise well for the exam.** b) **I should have revised well for the exam.**
 c) **I needn't revise well for the exam.** d) **I oughtn't to have revised well for the exam.**
- 10 Some employees are often overworked and are clearly heading for burnout. Despite this, they carry on, as they are aware of the need to increase their productivity'. This could be part of an article about the problem of _____
 a) **mental health and well-being.** b) **time management of certain employees.**
 c) **alternative ways of working.** d) **the need for companies to increase productivity.**
- 11 Don't worry; I won't leave until you _____ .
 a) **have been arrived** b) **will arrive** c) **had arrived** d) **have arrived**
- 12 My friend _____ the present and tied it in ribbon.
 a) **tricked** b) **appeared** c) **trapped** d) **wrapped**
- 13 Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?
 a) **I haven't seen him for the last time we met in the club.**
 b) **I haven't seen him since the last time we met in the club.**
 c) **I haven't seen him since the last time we have met in the club.**
 d) **I didn't see him since the last time we met in the club.**
- 14 My sister is a nurse. She won a/an _____ for her work during the Coronavirus pandemic.
 a) **competition** b) **medal** c) **award** d) **race**
- 15 _____ I had heard the good news, I immediately congratulated my friend.
 a) **Then** b) **So** c) **Once** d) **Before**
- 16 Hazem always works to a plan and organises his time perfectly. He has an excellent _____ skill.
 a) **time consuming** b) **procrastination** c) **time management** d) **critical thinking**
- 17 Which of the following is structurally correct?
 a) **I won't go home until I had finished all my work.**
 b) **I won't go home until I finished all my work.**
 c) **I didn't go home until I have finished all my work.**
 d) **I didn't go home until I had finished all my work.**
- 18 My father advises me to stop studying when I feel exhausted because my concentration _____.
 a) **increases** b) **declines** c) **improves** d) **moves**
- 19 I always try to avoid _____ with bad friends.
 a) **mixing** b) **to mix** c) **mix** d) **to mixing**
- 20 Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?
 a) **Adel, who lives in Aswan, is a part time accountant.**
 b) **Adel, who lives in Aswan is a part-time accountant.**
 c) **Adel, who lives in Aswan, is a part-time accountant.**
 d) **Adel who lives in Aswan, is a part-time accountant.**
- 21 I like reading short stories. Moreover, I am fond of writing poetry. This shows _____.
 a) **reason** b) **cause** c) **addition** d) **contrast**
- 22 Which of the following sentences can be used to start an essay on overpopulation
 a) **It is crystal clear that overpopulation is one of the biggest challenges we need to face.**
 b) **In conclusion, facing overpopulation is the responsibility of the government as well as**

Would you be happy to live in a very small space, with the same people for many weeks? These are the conditions that astronauts have to face, so scientists are looking into the best ways to help them with their mental health problems.

In 1982, a Russian astronaut called Valentin Lebedev had been travelling in space for seven months when he started to become more and more depressed. This was the first time that scientists realised that mental health could be a problem for astronauts, who need to carry out important and often dangerous tasks. Many astronauts face problems because time is so different in space. For example, on the International Space Station (ISS), astronauts see the sun rise and set 16 times in one day. This makes it very hard for them to sleep. Spacecrafts also use blue light, which is the same light we use for computers and TV screens. Blue light also stops us from wanting to sleep, which is why you should not look at screens before you go to bed! Until scientists have done research on more astronauts, we won't fully understand the effects of space travel on their mental health. However, scientists claim that mental health problems will be more likely when astronauts start to make journeys to planets such as Mars, which might take 18 months or more. As a result, people who want to become astronauts need special training on how to deal with stress.

The astronauts of the future will certainly have a lot more support than they did in the past. Already on the ISS, astronauts spend a lot of time taking exercise, relaxing, eating healthy food and talking to their families: all good ways to stay mentally healthy!

- 29 The main idea in the first paragraph is _____ .
- a) different mental health problems
b) space exploration
c) the situations astronauts have to face in space
d) the depression the Russian astronaut had
- 30 Due to the different time in space, _____ .
- a) many astronauts have heart diseases
b) a lot of astronauts face problems
c) all astronauts refuse to go to space
d) astronauts find it easy to sleep there
- 31 Those who want to work as astronauts have to _____ .
- a) accompany their families to avoid loneliness
b) make the time of the journey to planets such as Mars less
c) forget all about mental health
d) learn how to cope with stress
- 32 The underlined word "conditions" in the first paragraph is a synonym of _____ .
- a) **terms** b) **results** c) **causes** d) **circumstances**
- 33 The underlined word "This" in the third paragraph refers _____ .
- a) **International Space Station** b) **blue light** c) **the different time** d) **the light of the moon**
- 34 The astronauts of the future will surely have a lot more _____ than they had in the past.
- a) **difficulties** b) **facilities** c) **time difference** d) **problems**
- 35 In the future, mental health problems that astronauts could face are likely to be _____ .
- a) **fewer** b) **more** c) **less** d) **the same**

Read the sentences then choose the correct translation from A, B, C or D.

36 الماء أساس حياة الإنسان والحيوان والنبات، واستخدامه لا يقتصر على الشرب فقط، بل هو أساس الأمن الغذائي بالنسبة للإنسان والحيوان، ذلك لا بد من استخدامة بعناية كبيرة.

- a) Water is the basis of human, animal and planet life, and its use is not limited to drinking only, but is the basis of food security for humans and animals. Therefore, it must be used with great care.
- b) Water is the basis of human, animal and plant life, and its use is not limited to drinking only, but it is also the basis of food security for humans and animals. Therefore, it must be used with great care.
- c) Water is the basis of humane, animal and plant life, and its use is not limited to drinking only, but is the basis of food safety for humans and animals. Therefore, it must be used with great care.
- d) Water is the basis of human, animal and plant life, and its use is not limited to cooking only, but is the basis of food security for humans and animals. However, it must be used with great care.

37) One's well-being is high priority to maintain health and social care. Therefore, we should pay more attention to our well-being, so we can have an influential role in life.

- (a) تُعد الرعاية الصحية أولوية قصوى في الحفاظ على الرعاية الاجتماعية. ومن ثم، يجب أن نولي ذلك العناية الواجبة ليكون لنا دور مؤثر في الحياة.
- (b) تُعد الرعاية الاجتماعية أولوية قصوى في الحفاظ على الناحية الصحية، ولهذا السبب، يجب أن نولي ذلك العناية الواجبة ليكون لنا دور مؤثر في الحياة.
- (c) تُعد الرعاية الاجتماعية أولوية عالية في الحفاظ على الصحة النفسية، ومن أجل هذا، يجب أن نولي المزيد من الاهتمام للرفاهية ليكون لنا دور مؤثر في الحياة.
- (d) يُعد الاهتمام بالنفس أولوية عالية في الحفاظ على الرعاية الصحية والاجتماعية. ولذلك، يجب أن نولي المزيد من الاهتمام لأنفسنا ليكون لنا دور مؤثر في الحياة.

38) Encouraging people to work from home is very useful in times of epidemics. This, in turn, helps us to save time and effort and keeps us away from infection.

- (a) إن تشجيع الناس على الإقامة في المنزل مفيد للغاية في وقت انتشار الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يساعدنا على توفير الوقت والابتعاد عن العدوى.
- (b) إن تشجيع الناس على العمل من المنزل ملائم للغاية في وقت انتشار الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يساعدنا على توفير المال والجهد والابتعاد عن العدوى.
- (c) إن تشجيع الناس على العمل من المنزل مفيد للغاية في وقت انتشار الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يساعدنا على توفير الوقت والجهد والابتعاد عن العدوى.
- (d) تشجع الحكومة الناس على العمل من المنزل لأنه مفيد للغاية في وقت علاج الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يساعدنا على توفير الوقت والجهد وتقليل العدوى.

39) Reading is very useful. It stimulates the memory centres of your mind and arouses your imagination. Also, it helps recall information and stabilise your emotions.

- (a) القراءة شيقة جداً. فهي تحفز مراكز الذكري في عقلك وتثير خيالك. كما أنها تساعد في استدعاء المعلومات وكذلك استعراض عواطفك.
- (b) القراءة مفيدة جداً. فهي تحفز مراكز الذاكرة في عقلك وتثير خيالك. كما أنها تساعد في استدعاء المعلومات وكذلك استقرار عواطفك.
- (c) القراءة مفيدة جداً. فهي تبني مراكز الذاكرة في عقلك وتثري خيالك. كما أنها تساعد في زيادة المعلومات وكذلك استقرار عواطفك.
- (d) القراءة مفيدة جداً. فهي تحفز مراكز الذاكرة في خيالك، وتثير عقلك. كما أنها تساعد في استدعاء المعلومات وكذلك استمرار عواطفك.

40 Write an essay of about 200 words on the importance of time management and productivity.

WB Practice Exercises 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The lawyer accused the prisoner _____ in his statement.
a) of lying b) to lie c) with lying d) of lie
- 2 I went to university to get this degree in physics, which means I am now a _____ physicist.
a) lecturer b) important c) role model d) qualified
- 3 The Egyptian tennis player got into the final _____ of the tournament.
a) court b) Grand Slams c) round d) team
- 4 The team _____ training together for months before they were given the chance to compete.
a) have been b) had been c) has been d) will have been
- 5 I expected my friend to help me, but he let me _____ .
a) in b) off c) down d) to
- 6 When starting an email to a friend, it is a good idea to ...
a) say that you will write to them soon. b) ask about their school friends.
c) give the necessary information they are looking for.
d) ask how they are and tell them something about you.
- 7 Which expressions can you not use to start your final paragraph in an essay?
a) To sum up b) In conclusion c) To conclude d) Firstly
- 8 Which expressions introduce a sequence of ideas in an essay? There is more than one answer.
a) In conclusion, Lastly, In summary b) On the one hand, On the other hand
c) However, In contrast, Nevertheless d) Firstly, Secondly, Finally
- 9 Which of the following is correctly structured?
a) I met Eissa last week. I haven't met him since 2018.
b) I met Eissa last week. I hadn't met him since 2018.
c) I will meet Eissa next week. I hadn't met him since 2018.
d) I have met Eissa last week. I hadn't met since 2018.
- 10 'This physicist, who broke all the stereotypes of the time, is now a much admired role model for many aspiring female scientists'. This could be part of an article about ...
a) the inspiration of historic female figures. b) the difficulties male scientists face in their jobs.
c) why it is necessary to be passionate about your job. d) why science is not an easy area to work in.
- 11 Efficient teachers usually use different strategies to assess students' _____ at school.
a) replacement b) movement c) achievement d) encouragement
- 12 It is not easy to make Peter _____ his mind; he's very stubborn.
a) to change b) changes c) change d) to changing
- 13 Scientists are still trying to discover more and more about the _____ around us.
a) universe b) astronomers c) astronauts d) superstitions
- 14 Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?
a) No sooner I had typed the report, than I emailed the manager.
b) No sooner had I typed the report, than I emailed the manager
c) I had no sooner typed the report when I emailed the manager.
d) No sooner I had typed the report when I emailed the manager.
- 15 The government has designed a new system to _____ with the floods we sometimes have in coastal cities.
a) cure b) carry c) cope d) care

- 16 My uncle _____ as a sales manager for twenty years, but now he has his own business.
a) **had worked** b) **is working** c) **has worked** d) **worked**
- 17 A _____ is the place where people are buried.
a) **museum** b) **graveyard** c) **shipyard** d) **mansion**
- 18 I haven't travelled to my village by train _____ my early childhood.
a) **when** b) **ago** c) **for** d) **since**
- 19 The police are looking for a/an _____ who has escaped from prison.
a) **officer** b) **victim** c) **convict** d) **guard**
- 20 Which of the following is structurally correct?
a) Since years, I haven't played football. b) It's years since I have last played football.
c) It's years since I played football. d) I had played football years ago.
- 21 Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?
a) Ahmad studied six subjects last term Arabic, English, biology, chemistry German and physics.
b) Ahmad studied six subjects last term: Arabic English, biology, chemistry, German and physics
c) Ahmad studied six subjects last term: Arabic, English, biology, chemistry, German and physics.
d) Ahmad studied six subjects last term Arabic, English, biology chemistry, German and physics.
- 22 One of the following sentences can't be used when you conclude an essay on the advantages of the internet:
a) To sum up, the internet is one of the most useful inventions.
b) In my opinion, the internet has a lot of drawbacks in case we use it badly.
c) In conclusion, the internet is very useful to all of us.
d) In brief, the internet has made the world a small village.
- Read the following passages then choose the correct option from A, B, C or D.
- Ever since human beings started creating new ways of doing things, there have been fears they would be replaced by technology. However, in the twenty-first century technology is helping us, not taking our place. There have been fears that Artificial Intelligence (AI) may replace teachers. However, it appears that teaching is a job which requires a great deal of emotional intelligence and creativity which AI has not mastered yet. Having said that, it is true that AI will become an essential tool for teachers for many of their day-to-day tasks. Some Learning Management Systems (LMS) use AI to make online teaching easier by reducing teachers' workload and helping them to be more productive, and therefore improving well-being. This company offers the possibility of adapting learning plans to individual students and creating course content based on students' needs. This will allow teachers and teaching organisations to offer much more effective learning experiences for online students of the future. In conclusion, AI will continue to offer help to teachers but will never replace them.*
- 23 The general idea of the text is _____ .
a) that technology will continue to offer solutions for teachers and students.
b) that artificial intelligence will allow teachers to have more free time.
c) that jobs in the future are in danger as a result of artificial intelligence.
d) that teachers will have more work to do in the future.
- 24 According to the passage, AI can _____ .
a) **help students only.** b) **help teachers and students.**
c) **replace teachers.** d) **hinder teachers' productivity.**
- 25 How does the text say AI can help teachers in the future?
a) It will allow them to create tests for students more quickly.
b) It will increase their productivity by taking on repetitive jobs.
c) It will allow teachers to enjoy new hobbies and interests.
d) It will mean they will get paid less as they will work less.

- 26 Which of the following is not mentioned in the passage:
- a) A lot of people are afraid that technology will replace them.
 b) We should not depend on technology.
 c) AI can reduce teachers' workloads. d) Technology can help teachers to be more creative.
- 27 Learning Management Systems offer AI solutions which ...
- a) will replace many classroom teachers in the future.
 b) might provide solutions to some teachers online.
 c) will not be so effective for teachers who do not teach online.
 d) can help online teachers with many of the things they need to do.
- 28 Which expression in the text means 'things you have to do every day'?
- a) every other day b) needs c) day-to-day d) ever since

Read the following passages then choose the correct option from A, B, C or D.

When people retire, they will probably have been working for 40 years or more. But how productive will they have been in that time? We have been studying productivity, and the results are very interesting. Working hours around the world vary, but people in Egypt work an average of 40 hours a week and no more than 48 hours a week, which is similar to most other countries. In the USA, however, many people working in technology and banking often work over 60 hours a week. This could be because phones and laptops mean that people can work even when they are not in the office. However, a study by Professor Pencavel, from Stanford University in the USA, concluded that these extra hours do not mean a person gets more things done. Professor Pencavel reported that a person's productivity declined very quickly after they had worked 50 hours a week. In fact, a person doing 70 hours a week did the same amount of work as a person doing 55 hours. There have been several studies into the effects of work on health. The economist, Nolan Pope, studied how the time of day affects productivity, and he found that people are naturally more productive at certain times of the day: in particular, before around 1pm. There have been many other studies into workplace stress, and these indicate that long work hours are linked to exhaustion, burnout and poor health. In conclusion, to aid our health, it is important that we work around the hours of the day when we are most productive and this should help make us happier.

- 29 The best title for the passage is _____.
- a) Mental health b) The effects of work on health
 c) Work and productivity d) Creativity and productivity
- 30 According to the passage, we should _____.
- a) increase productivity according to the money we get
 b) work even when we are exhausted to earn more and feel happier
 c) do extra work however tired we are
 d) work when we aren't exhausted to be productive and feel happier
- 31 The economist, Nolan Pope, _____.
- a) considered the relation between working hours and pay
 b) studied the relation between the time of day and productivity
 c) stated that a person doing 70 hours a week could do the same amount of work as a person doing 55 hours
 d) concluded that extra working hours do not increase productivity
- 32 People in Egypt work an average of nearly _____ hours a day, six days a week.
- a) five b) seven c) nine d) eleven
- 33 Extra working hours do not _____.
- a) necessarily mean increasing productivity b) mean getting extra pay
 c) cause burnout d) happen all over the world

- 34 According to the passage, working hours in Egypt are _____ most other countries.
a) nearly the same as b) a lot fewer than c) different from d) aren't like
- 35 People's productivity could decline after they work 50 hours a week. Decline is an antonym of ____.
a) remove b) decrease c) increase d) agree
- 36 The underlined word *these* in the fourth paragraph refers to _____.
a) effects of work b) other studies c) certain times d) working hours

Read the sentences then choose the correct translation from A, B, C or D.

(37) لابد أن تتعلم كيفية إدارة الوقت وترتيب أولوياتك حتى تنجز الكثير من المهام المختلفة بكفاءة وفي وقت مناسب، وهذا بالتأكيد يجعلك شخصاً منتجاً وناجحاً في الحياة.

- a) You must learn how to arrange your time and manage your priorities in order to accomplish a lot of different tasks efficiently promptly. This definitely makes you a productive and successful person in life.
- b) You must learn how to manage your time and arrange your priorities to accomplish a lot of different tasks sufficiently promptly. This definitely makes you a productive and successful person in career.
- c) You must learn how to manage your time and arrange your priorities to accomplish a lot of different tasks efficiently in a timely manner. This definitely makes you a productive and successful person in life.
- d) You must learn when to manage your time and arrange your priorities in order to refresh a lot of different tasks efficiently in a timely manner. This definitely makes you a consumer and successful person in life.

(38) خلال العام أو العامين المقبلين، سيعمل معظمنا عبر الإنترنت بمساعدة الذكاء الاصطناعي. هل تعتقد أن هذا سيمكننا من تحقيق المزيد من التقدم؟

- a) Within the next year or two, most of us will be working online with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us to achieve more progress?
- b) Within the next year or two, all of us will be working online with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us achieve more progress?
- c) With the next year or two, most of us will be working online with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us to believe more progress?
- d) Within the next years, most of us will be working online with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us to realize more ambitions?

39) You should be ambitious. You must always have some targets and a role model to motivate you to do your best to accomplish all your dreams in life.

- a) يجب أن تكون طموحاً. فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً مجموعة من الأحلام ونموذج يُتذى به لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق كل أهدافك في الحياة.
- b) يجب أن تكون صالحاً. فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً مجموعة من الأهداف ونموذج عالمي لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق كل أحلامك في الحياة.
- c) يجب أن تكون طموحاً. فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً كمية من الأموال ونموذج يُتذى به لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق بعض أحلامك في الحياة.
- d) يجب أن تكون طموحاً. فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً مجموعة من الأهداف ونموذج يُتذى به لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق كل أحلامك في الحياة.

40 Education is one of the most important forms of investment. This, in turn, enables the ministry of education to create productive and creative citizens.

- a) يُعد التعلم من أهم أشكال الاستثمار. وهذا بدوره يُمكن الدولة من خلق مواطنين منتجين ومبدعين.
- b) يُعتبر التعليم من أهم أشكال الاستثمار. وهذا بدوره يُمكن وزارة التربية والتعليم من خلق مواطنين منتجين ومبدعين.
- c) إن التعليم من أهم نتائج الاستثمار. وهذا بدوره يفز الحكومة من خلق مواطنين منتجين ومبدعين.
- d) التعليم من أقل أشكال الاستثمار. وهذا بدوره يعوق وزارة التربية والتعليم من خلق مواطنين منتجين ومبدعين.

Review 3

WB Units 7 - 9

مراجعة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Mrs Soha's _____ in education started when she got a job at a primary school.
a) **interview** b) **balance** c) **career** d) **values**
- 2 Ali has a disability, but he could _____ many different challenges in his life to become successful.
a) **overcome** b) **aim for** c) **achieve** d) **jump**
- 3 Good friends often share the same _____.
a) **employer** b) **debts** c) **valuable** d) **values**
- 4 Salma has a _____ job at the museum. She only works at the weekends.
a) **full-time** b) **part-time** c) **part** d) **small**
- 5 Hassan is a/an _____ at a computer company. He hopes to get a paid job there in the future.
a) **internship** b) **intern** c) **full-time** d) **worker**
- 6 The car factory gives _____ to a lot of people in our area.
a) **unemployment** b) **employment** c) **employer** d) **employees**
- 7 We would like to thank Mrs Radwa for her generous _____ to our charity last week.
a) **isolation** b) **precaution** c) **revolution** d) **contribution**
- 8 Winning the writing prize was a _____ experience for Walid, who then became a famous author.
a) **changing** b) **charging** c) **life-changing** d) **life saving**
- 9 Let's be quick because we don't have _____ time.
a) **little** b) **many** c) **much** d) **less**
- 10 Fady broke his leg and has to stay in bed, so he _____ a lot of films recently!
a) **is watching** b) **has been watching** c) **was watching** d) **will be watching**
- 11 Dina lived in England for many years, so she can speak English _____.
a) **extremely well** b) **extremely good** c) **very good** d) **well extremely**
- 12 Hania _____ all her exams and is going to start at university next month.
a) **has passed** b) **has been passing** c) **passes** d) **will be passing**
- 13 Archaeologists found a beautiful old statue, which _____ to a museum in Cairo next week.
a) **was taken** b) **will take** c) **took** d) **will be taken**
- 14 On the plane, all small bags should _____ under the seats in front of you.
a) **put** b) **be put** c) **are put** d) **to be put**
- 15 It was very sunny and hot, but _____ tourists wore hats or sunglasses.
a) **little** b) **none** c) **few** d) **any**
- 16 There's _____ petrol in the car, so we will be able to drive to our friend's house.
a) **none** b) **much** c) **a few** d) **a little**
- 17 When you are in _____ of doing something, you are responsible for it.
a) **debt** b) **trouble** c) **need** d) **charge**
- 18 You need to _____ Mr Adel's meeting tomorrow. Otherwise, he might not come.
a) **dismiss** b) **confirm** c) **achieve** d) **crouch**
- 19 Which of the following is structurally correct?
a) He is exhausted because he hadn't been working all day.
b) He was exhausted because he has been working all day.

- 30 According to the passage, what kind of student is going to study medicine at this university?
- a) The students who applied first. b) The students with the best exam results.
c) The students coming from abroad. d) The students who pay the university fees only.

Read the text and choose the correct answer.

To: hamdi@mymail.com

From: uniinfo@edumail.edu

You are receiving this email because you have applied to do a course at our university. Places at the university will be given to the students with the best exam results. In addition, in some disciplines such as medicine, a university exam must also be passed before a student is accepted. Successful new students will be given accommodation at the university for their first year if they want it. You will be shown the rooms on the university open day, which is on July 13th. Many of the rooms have their own bathrooms, and each room has its own sink. We are extremely proud of our students and we strongly believe that we have some of the best students in the world studying here. Learning to respect other students is just one of our values. We believe that university is a life-changing experience and we want to make sure that ours is the right university for you. So please come to our open day to see if you can make a contribution to our student life in the future. We trust that you will have an enjoyable day getting to know our wonderful university. Please use the attached form which needs to be completed if you want to come.

- 31 According to the passage, attending the open day is _____.
- a) allowed for parents b) not optional
c) a basic term for a student to be accepted d) not obligatory
- 32 Those who receive the email are students who _____.
- a) have applied to do a course at the university
b) attended the open day at the university
c) inquire about terms of acceptance
d) are going to apply to do a course at the university
- 33 Accommodation in line four is a synonym for _____.
- a) evacuation b) evaluation c) farming d) housing
- 34 What is the main idea of the passage?
- a) Life-long learning.
b) Learning to respect other students.
c) Accommodation at the university is obligatory for accepted students.
d) Receiving newly accepted students at the university.
- 35 The underlined word *they* refers to _____.
- a) the students who have received emails. b) successful new students.
c) the professors at the university.
d) the students who are going to apply for the course.

Read the sentences and choose the correct translation from a, b, c and d.

36) Setting small goals that you will be able to achieve if you work hard can be very motivating and help you to move towards achieving bigger goals.

- (a) إن تحديد أهداف صغيرة ستتمكن من تحقيقها إذا عملت بجد قد يكون محفزاً للغاية ويساعدك على المضي قدماً نحو تحقيق أهداف أكبر.
- (b) إن تحديد أهداف صغيرة ستتمكن من تحقيقها بمساعدة الآخرين قد يكون محفزاً للغاية ويساعدك على المضي قدماً نحو تحقيق أهداف أخرى.
- (c) إن تحديد أهداف خاصة ستتمكن من تحقيقها إذا عملت بجد قد يكون محفزاً للغاية ويساعدك على المضي قدماً نحو تحقيق أهداف عامة.

(d) إن تحقيق أهداف كبيرة ستمكن من تحديدها إذا عملت بجد قد يكون محفزاً للغاية ويساعدك على المضي قدماً نحو تحقيق أية أهداف.

37)Don't lose hope if you fail; it is never too late to start again. You should always learn from your mistakes and be ready to have a new start towards success.

(a) لا تفقد الأمان إذا فشلت ؛ لم يفت أبدا الأوان للمحاولة من جديد. يجب أن تعاود المحاولة وأن يكون لديك بداية جديدة نحو النجاح.
(b) لا تفقد الأمان إذا فشلت ؛ لم يفت أبدا الأوان للبدء من جديد. يجب أن تتعلم دائماً من أخطاء الآخرين وأن يكون لديك بداية جديدة نحو النجاح.

(c) لا تفقد الأمل إذا تم انتقائك ؛ لم يفت أبدا الأوان للبدء من جديد. يجب أن تتعلم دائماً من أخطائك وأن يكون لديك بداية جديدة نحو الطموح.

(d) لا تفقد الأمل إذا فشلت ؛ لم يفت أبدا الأوان للبدء من جديد. يجب أن تتعلم دائماً من أخطائك وأن يكون لديك الإستعداد لبداية جديدة نحو النجاح .

38) إكتساب خبرة العمل أمر هام جدا. فهي تساعدك على إكتساب المهارات وتحديد ما يجب القيام به، كما يمكن أن تكون مفيدة لمن يغيرون حياتهم المهنية والأشخاص الذين يتطلعون إلى شغل مناصب أعلى

- a) Gaining work experience is very important. It helps you acquire skills and perfect what to do. Also, it can be useful for career-charging and people who hope to keep their positions.
- b) Gaining work experience is easy. It helps you require skills and decide what to do. Also, it can be useful for career-changing and people who are looking for work.
- c) Gaining work experience is very important. It helps you acquire skills and decide what to do. It can also be useful for career changers and people looking forward to occupying higher positions.
- d) Gaining work knowledge is easy. It helps you acquire skills and perfect what you are asked to do. Also, it can be useful for career changers and people who look forward to occupying proper positions.

39) بالنسبة لكثير من الطموحين، النجاح الحقيقي له معان كثيرة وهو ليس فقط تحقيق ما تصبو إليه في الحياة بل الحفاظ على مستوى النجاح الذي وصلت إليه وتعزيزه بقدر المستطاع.

- a) For many ambitious young people, real success does not mean only achieving what you aspire to in life but maintaining the aim of success you have realized and enhancing it as far as possible.
- b) For many ambitious people, real success does not mean only achieving what you aspire to in life but maintaining the level of success you have reached and enhancing it as far as possible.
- c) For many ambitious people, imaginary success does not mean only achieving what you aspire to in life but accepting the level of success you have reached and keeping it as much as possible.
- d) For many ordinary people, real success does not mean only achieving what you aspire to in your career but minimising the level of failure you have reached and trying to make any success as far as you can.

Review 4

WB Units 10-12

مراجعة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The Giza Necropolis is a well-known _____ in Egypt.
a) column b) landmark c) remains d) myth
- 2 Amir is not here now, so he _____ have gone to the museum by himself.
a) must b) can't c) should d) can
- 3 It _____ easy for the man to walk last week because he had a broken leg.
a) can't be b) should be c) can't have been d) must have been
- 4 There is a huge _____ which controls the amount of water in the Nile.
a) bridge b) ferry c) gateway d) dam
- 5 It is highly recommended to _____ young children to learn more than one language; this is very helpful.
a) arise b) raise c) rise d) risk
- 6 Large cities are usually very _____ as many different nationalities live together.
a) multicultural b) bilingual c) mother tongue d) limited
- 7 English is one of the most _____ language in the world, so it's important to learn to speak it.
a) widely-spoken b) well-known c) difficult d) unfamiliar
- 8 We can learn a lot from our _____ and we should study our family trees more.
a) identities b) root c) ancestors d) pride
- 9 Students know much more about the past due _____ the internet.
a) to b) for c) in d) of
- 10 My grandfather is the person _____ knows most about our family history.
a) where b) when c) which d) who
- 11 The temple of Karnak, _____ many pillars are very tall, was built over 1,000 years ago.
a) when b) who c) whose d) which
- 12 What _____ at 7 pm yesterday?
a) are you doing b) were you doing c) have you done d) you were doing
- 13 If the High Dam didn't exist, the Nile would _____ a lot of land.
a) help b) flood c) pour d) water
- 14 I lent Hatim the book which I _____ enjoyed reading: it is really interesting!
a) hadn't b) haven't c) had d) have
- 15 Legends are usually about _____ figures who face dangerous situations.
a) brave b) humble c) polite d) bravely
- 16 Tourists who come to Egypt are _____ by how huge the Pyramids are.
a) struggled b) fascinated c) fed up d) rescued
- 17 Choose the correct option to put the sentence into reported speech: My friend said to me, "I don't know why Ayman has behaved in this strange way".
a) My friend asked me why Ayman has behaved in that strange way.
b) My friend told me that he doesn't know why Ayman has behaved in that strange way.
c) My friend told me that he didn't know why Ayman had behaved in that strange way.
d) My friend told me that he hasn't known why Ayman had behaved in that strange way.
- 18 Abu Simbel is two massive rock-cut _____ in the village of Abu Simbel, Aswan Governorate.

- a) **myths** b) **temples** c) **hills** d) **caves**

19 Kamel said to his sister, "I can't go out with you because I am busy revising for the exam". Report what Kamel said to his sister.

- a) Kamel told his sister that she couldn't go out with him because she was busy revising for the exam.
 b) Kamel told his sister that he would go out with her because he had finished revising for the exam.
 c) Kamel told his sister that he couldn't go out with her because he was busy revising for the exam.
 d) Kamel told his sister that he didn't go out with her because he hadn't finished revising for the exam.

20 The man paid for his life. This means that _____.

- a) he had to protect himself against those who tried to kill him.
 b) he was punished for the crimes he had committed.
 c) he had to pay to let others set him free.
 d) he had to show others that he was not guilty

21 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- a) Wael try to keep calm during the exam: this will let you concentrate more.
 b) Wael, try to keep calm during the exam: this will let you concentrate more.
 c) Wael, try to keep calm during the exam this will let you concentrate more.
 d) Wael. Try to keep calm during the exam. this will let you concentrate more.

22 "Haidy, I can challenge you to a tennis match now!" Reem said.

Reem said that she _____ challenge Haidy to a tennis match then.

- a) **can** b) **could** c) **should** d) **will**

23 Coronavirus pandemic is still spreading. *However, a lot of people don't care much about this danger.* The second sentence shows _____.

- a) **addition** b) **cause** c) **result** d) **contrast**

24 Which of the following is part of an essay on the advantages of learning more than one language?

- a) A lot of people are against teaching young children more than one language at an early age.
 b) In my opinion, I think that modernising education is the most important issue to adopt. Good education surely leads to building up great generations that can face global challenges.
 c) The benefits of being bilingual are clear cut; it is a well-known fact that being bilingual can improve some brain functions, like the ability to focus attention and perform mental tasks.
 d) In my opinion, those who are against modernising education believe that they are right because they need to accept change gradually.

25 A surgeon must have _____ hands to perform a surgery.

- a) **small** b) **steady** c) **vibrating** d) **trembling**

26 Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a) Having finished work, I returned home and had lunch.
 b) Having finished work, I had returned home and had lunch.
 c) After I had finished work, I had returned home and had lunch.
 d) After I had finished work, I will return home and had lunch.

27 We are proud of our ancestors who made an amazing civilisation thousands of years ago. The antonym for ancestors is _____.

- a) **parents** b) **descendants** c) **grandparents** d) **grandchildren**

Read the article and choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D.

Hidden treasures

Do you like visiting the most typical landmarks when you travel to a different city? We all love a selfie in front of famous places, so we can say 'I've been there'. However, there are many places of cultural interest that are not on the lists of tourist attractions but are still very important heritage sites.

- (b) ترتبط الثقافة واللغة ارتباطاً وثيقاً. لا يمكنك فهم حضارة ما دون دراسة تاريخها أولاً. من الأفضل أن تكون ثنائي اللغة لمعرفة المزيد عن تاريخ الدول الأخرى.
- (c) ترتبط الحضارة والتاريخ ارتباطاً وثيقاً. لا يمكنك فهم حضارة ما دون دراسة التاريخ أولاً. لذلك من الأفضل أن تكون ثنائي اللغة لمعرفة المزيد عن تاريخ الدول الأخرى.
- (d) ترتبط الثقافة واللغة ارتباطاً وثيقاً، لا يمكنك فهم ثقافة ما دون تعلم اللغة أولاً، لذلك من الأفضل أن تكون ثنائي اللغة لمعرفة المزيد عن الثقافات الأخرى.

37 Egypt has wonderful great monuments that reflect its great civilisation throughout history. This magnificent heritage must be a source of pride for us as well as a motivator to achieve great things.

- (a) تمتلك مصر الحضارة الفرعونية العريقة التي تبرز أثارها العظيمة عبر التاريخ. يجب أن يكون هذا التاريخ الرائع مصدر فخر لنا وكذلك دافعاً لتحقيق أحلام عظيمة.
- (b) تمتلك مصر العديد من الآثار العظيمة التي تؤثر على حضارتها العظيمة عبر التاريخ. يجب أن يكون هذا التاريخ الرائع مصدر فخر لكل العالم وكذلك دافعاً لتحقيق أشياء عظيمة.
- (c) تمتلك مصر العديد من الآثار الرائعة التي تعكس حضارتها العظيمة عبر التاريخ. يجب أن يكون هذا التراث الرائع مصدر فخر لنا وكذلك دافعاً لتحقيق أشياء عظيمة.
- (d) تمتلك مصر الحضارة المعمارية الرائعة التي تعكس تاريخها المجيد عبر التاريخ. يجب أن تكون هذه الحضارة النادرة مصدر فخر لنا وكذلك دافعاً لتحقيق أشياء عظيمة.

38 أعلنت منظمة الصحة العالمية أن متحور فيروس كورونا الجديد - الذي تُطلق عليه اسم "أوميكرون" - هو الأشد عدوى بين كل متحورات الفيروس التي ظهرت حتى الآن.

- a) The World Health Organization announced that COVID-19 - which it calls "Omicron" - is the most contagious between all the virus mutations that have been developed so far.
- b) The Egyptian Ministry of Health and Population announced that the new Coronavirus mutant - which it calls "Omicron" - is the most contagious among all the virus mutations that have been cured so far.
- c) The World Health Organization denied that the new Coronavirus mutant - which it calls "COVID"- 19 - is the simplest among all the virus mutations that have appeared so far.
- d) The World Health Organization announced that the new Coronavirus mutant - which it calls "Omicron" - is the most contagious among all the virus mutations that have appeared so far.

39 لم تُكشف كل أسرار الحضارة المصرية القديمة حتى الآن، من حين لآخر يفاجئنا علماء الآثار باكتشاف المزيد من القطع الأثرية الفريدة التي تزيل الغموض عن طبيعة الحياة منذ آلاف السنين.

- a) Not all the secrets of modern Egyptian antiquities have been revealed yet. From time to time, archaeologists surprise us by discovering more unique artefacts that add to the history of the ancient Egyptian civilisation hundreds of years ago.
- b) Not all the secrets of ancient Egyptian antiquities have been written down yet. From time to time, archaeologists surprise us by discovering more unique artefacts that show the majesty of the Egyptian civilisation thousands of years ago.
- c) Not all the secrets of ancient Egyptian civilisation have been revealed yet. From time to time, archaeologists surprise us by discovering more unique artefacts that uncover the mystery of the nature of life thousands of years ago.
- d) A few of the secrets of ancient Egyptian civilisation have been revealed yet. From time to time, geologists surprise us by discovering more unique rocks that uncover the mystery of the nature of the desert thousands of years ago.

40 Write an essay of about 200 words on :

a) What are the advantages and possible disadvantages of many nations coming together to share their past and present culture in one place?

WB Practice Exercises 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The new hotel is very It has 200 rooms and three swimming pools by the sea.
a) **impressive** b) **impress** c) **impressed** d) **impression**
- 2 The artist told me that she took from her father, who was also a painter.
a) **ventilation** b) **ammunition** c) **inspiration** d) **respiration**
- 3 Tarek's grandfather a long illness, and is back home after many weeks in hospital.
a) **treated** b) **achieved** c) **overdid** d) **overcame**
- 4 Sara is the best for the job. She has more experience than anyone else.
a) **intern** b) **candidate** c) **interview** d) **direction**
- 5 A job on the website looks very interesting, you should for it.
a) **supply** b) **reply** c) **apply** d) **imply**
- 6 If you want this job, you need to send your vitae.
a) **professional** b) **profile** c) **personal** d) **curriculum**
- 7 He leaned over and to my ear, but I didn't hear what he said.
a) **shouted** b) **whispered** c) **cried** d) **sang**
- 8 The neighbours were with all the noise the dog was making.
a) **cheered up** b) **agreeing** c) **pleased** d) **fed up**
- 9 Osama worked hard in the summer and has his goal of getting top marks in the exams.
a) **gained** b) **scored** c) **won** d) **achieved**
- 10 Mona's to the family party was to bake some lovely cakes.
a) **contribution** b) **resources** c) **employment** d) **inspiration**
- 11 By this time next month my parents will their new company.
a) **have started** b) **has started** c) **starting** d) **having started**
- 12 People nowadays no longer believe ancient which used to explain how the world works.
a) **columns** b) **myths** c) **monuments** d) **ports**
- 13 Some of the most difficult situations make us stronger.
a) **career** b) **common sense** c) **life-changing** d) **employee**
- 14 Whether we get angry about situations or not depends on our on the issue.
a) **identity** b) **ancestors** c) **understanding** d) **perspective**
- 15 We should look for the in every experience we have.
a) **fable** b) **legend** c) **narrative** d) **moral**
- 16 Choose the correct option to put the sentence into indirect speech:
"I'd like to share the research I have done to find the secrets to achieving my goals."
a) The writer said he likes sharing the research he has done to find the secrets to achieving his goals.
b) The writer said he would like to share the research he does to find the secrets to achieving his goals.
c) The writer said he will like to share the research he has done to find the secrets to achieving his goals
d) The writer said he would like to share the research he had done to find the secrets to achieving his goal:
- 17 Fateen's trip really enjoyable because he wrote a long blog about it.
a) **couldn't have been** b) **must have been** c) **would have been** d) **can't have been**
- 18 Which of the following is structurally correct?
a) **My friend told me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.**
b) **My friend said to me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.**
c) **My friend told me that he has obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.** d) **My friend**

ordered me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.

- 19 Choose the correct option to put the sentence into indirect speech:
Mark McCormack said, 'Divide your objectives into smaller steps'.
- a) Mark told to me to divide my objectives into smaller steps.
b) Mark told me to dividing my objectives into smaller steps
c) Mark told me to divide my objectives into smaller steps.
d) Mark told to divide my objectives into smaller steps.
- 20 The village streets are muddy because it all night.
a) had rained b) had been raining c) has been raining d) will be raining
- 21 The novelist an award for his last collection of short stories a week ago.
a) had offered b) offered c) has been offered d) was offered
- 22 I and my brother usually depend on to face everyday problems.
a) myself b) themselves c) ourselves d) himself
- 23 My assistant my instruction: he did the opposite!
a) can't have been understood b) must have understood
c) can't have understood d) mustn't have understood
- 24 Most of the plays by Shakespeare were translated to different languages.
a) which written b) were written c) written d) writing
- 25 Which of the following is structurally correct?
a) The poem is too interesting that I read it many times.
b) It is such an interesting poem, that I read it many times.
c) The poem is so interesting which I read it many times.
d) The poem is enough interesting to read many times.
- 26 There is bread left; it isn't even enough for just one person of the big family.
a) a little b) much c) a lot d) little
- 27 The following is part of a/an..... essay.
a) persuasive b) opinion c) narrative d) descriptive

It was my first day on the new job. I was sitting in a badly-furnished office with three other young men. They started asking me different questions to get as much information as they could. The moment one of them asked me if I had known the General Manager, I felt terribly annoyed and said, "Please, stop inquiring about my life: let's concentrate on what we are doing."

- 28 Which of the following is part of an argumentative essay on "the importance of libraries?"
- A Moreover, there are other habits that children could practise as well as playing video games.
B On the other hand, being bilingual is a good way to learn more and more about other cultures.
C In my opinion, it would be a serious mistake to replace libraries with tablets. First, digital books and resources are associated with less learning and more problems than print resources.
D Therefore, it is highly recommended to show our young people how to mix with other cultures, bearing in mind that they must keep their local customs and moral values.

Read the sentences then choose the correct translation from A, B, C or D.

1) أبحث حالياً عن تدريب في موقع ويب حيث يمكنني معرفة المزيد حول كتابة المقالات للأخبار المحلية. سيتم وضع ملف التعريف المهني الخاص بي على الإنترنت قريباً.

- a) I am currently looking for an internship at a website where I can write articles for local news. My professional profile will be put online shortly.

- b) I'm currently looking for an internship at a website where I can learn more about writing articles for local news. My professional profile has been online recently.
- c) I have been looking for a new job at a website where I can write articles for local news. My professional profile will be put online shortly.
- d) I want to look for an internship in an office where I can learn more about writing articles for international news. My professional profile will be put online shortly.

2) Recently, Hassan has been spending all of his time studying for his exams. However, he has not stopped helping at the local charity, which helps elderly people.

- a) في الأونة الأخيرة ، كان حسن يقضي كل وقته في الدراسة من أجل امتحانه ، ومع ذلك ، لم يتوقف عن المساعدة في الجمعية الخيرية المحلية ، التي تساعد الأشخاص الكبار.
- b) في الأونة الأخيرة ، قضى حسن كل وقته في الدراسة من أجل امتحانه ، ولذلك ، توقف عن الدراسة لكي يساعد في الجمعية الخيرية المحلية ، التي تساعد الأشخاص الكبار.
- c) قضى حسن كل وقته في الدراسة من أجل امتحانه في العام الماضي ، ومع ذلك ، لم يتوقف عن المساعدة في الجمعية الخيرية المحلية التي تساعد الأيتام.
- d) في الأونة الأخيرة ، كان حسن يقضي كل وقته في أداء امتحانه ، ومع ذلك ، لم يتوقف عن المساعدة في الجمعية الخيرية المحلية التي تساعد الشباب.

3) تعكس الأماكن ذات الطابع الثقافي عمق حضارة البلد عبر السنين، وتعد الإسكندرية مثالا واضحا لهذا الطابع بما تحظي به من أماكن تاريخية مثل المسرح الروماني ومتحف الإسكندرية القومي

- a) The country's wealth has affected places of cultural interest recently. Alexandria is a clear example of great heritage, with its historic places such as the Roman Theatre and Alexandria National Museum.
- b) Alexandria has affected the depth of the country's civilisation over the years. This city is an example of cultural interest, with its historical places such as the Bibliotheca Alexandria and Alexandria National Museum.
- c) Places of economic interest have reflected the importance of the country's civilisation over centuries. Alexandria is a clear example of economic interest, with its historical places such as the Roman Theatre and Alexandria National Museum.
- d) Places of cultural interest reflect the depth of the country's civilisation over the years. Alexandria is a clear example of cultural interest, with its historical places such as the Roman Theatre and Alexandria National Museum.

4) Success in life is measured in terms of the achievements one could carry out throughout their lives .Therefore, many ambitious people aspire to achieve higher levels of success.

- a) يُقاس الطموح في الحياة من حيث النجاح الذي تمكن المرء أن يحققه طوال حياته .ولذلك ، يتطلع العديد من الأشخاص الطموحين إلى تحقيق المزيد من الأهداف الشخصية في الحياة.
- b) يُقاس النجاح في الحياة من حيث الإنجازات التي تمكن المرء أن يحققها طوال حياته .ولذلك ، يتطلع العديد من الأشخاص الطموحين إلى تحقيق مستويات أعلى من النجاح.
- c) يُقاس التقدم في الحياة من حيث الطموحات التي تمكن المرء أن يحققها طوال حياته .ومع ذلك ، يتطلع القليل من الشباب إلى تحقيق مستويات أعلى من النجاح.
- d) يُقاس النجاح في الحياة من حيث الإنجازات التي يحاول المرء أن يحققها طوال حياته .ولذلك يتطلع بعض الأشخاص الطموحين إلى تحقيق المزيد من النجاح طالما أنهم يحملون بذلك.

Write an essay of about 200 words

Hard work and perseverance are your tools to achieving your goals. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this?

WB Practice Exercises 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The Great Pyramids are one of the most famous tourist _____ in the world.
a) remains b) attractions c) monuments d) heritage
- 2 Alexandria has always been Egypt's most important _____ on the Mediterranean Sea.
a) highlight b) port c) site d) monument
- 3 We all felt very sad at the end of the play. The story was very _____.
a) moving b) moved c) picturesque d) worth seeing
- 4 Traditional music is part of Egypt's _____ and we can all be proud of it.
a) myths b) remains c) legends d) heritage
- 5 London is very _____, with about 250 languages spoken by people who live there.
a) bilingual b) picturesque c) multicultural d) dominant
- 6 Nadia now lives in Aswan, but she was _____ in Cairo.
a) raised b) risen c) embraced d) cheered
- 7 My grandmother takes a lot of _____ in her garden, which always looks beautiful.
a) place b) proud c) pride d) roots
- 8 Adam's family live in Cairo now, but their _____ were farmers in the countryside.
a) families b) ancestors c) roots d) identity
- 9 Everyone in the stadium _____ when Egypt scored a goal.
a) cheered b) stretched c) won d) boasted
- 10 I was _____ with the mess, so I decided to clean my room.
a) humble b) jealous c) fed up d) pride
- 11 He is still doing the exercise. He _____ it for two hours now.
a) has done b) has been doing c) had been doing d) was doing
- 12 Food _____ by mum, what delicious meals she makes!
a) is never made b) is always made c) was never made d) is always making
- 13 Don't worry; the problem _____ sooner or later.
a) was solved b) will solve c) is going to solve d) will be solved
- 14 The teacher instructed us _____ the passage and give short answers to the questions.
a) read b) that read c) to read d) to reading
- 15 I don't know the proper time _____ I can meet the manager; he is always busy.
a) which b) that c) when d) where
- 16 When we arrived, the manager _____ an urgent task. We had to wait for a few minutes to meet him.
a) had done b) is doing c) was doing d) have done
- 17 All the students answered that question well; it _____ so easy.
a) had to be b) mightn't be c) mustn't have been d) must have been
- 18 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
a) did you remember to buy all your mother's things? when you reached the supermarket.
b) Did you remember to buy all your mother s things When you reached the supermarket?
c) did you remember to buy all your mother s things when you reached the supermarket
d) Did you remember to buy all your mother's things when you reached the supermarket?
- 19 Which of the following can't express contrast?
a) although b) but c) despite the fact that d) in addition to

- 20 Which of the following could **start** an essay about **"the importance of tourism"**?
- a) Above all, people should know to reflect a bright picture about their behaviour towards tourists.
 b) It's a matter of fact that tourism is one of the most important sources of income for any country.
 c) In conclusion, it is highly recommended to spread awareness about the importance of tourism.
 d) However, tourism must flourish for the sake of our national economy.
- 21 Choose the correct option to change the following into reported speech: Huda said, "Why are you so late, Ahmad?"
- a) Huda inquired why Ahmad is so late. b) Huda inquired why Ahmad was so late.
 c) Huda asked why was Ahmad so late. d) Huda inquired why I had been so late.
- 22 The book is _____ interesting that I want to read it again.
- a) such b) so c) enough d) too
- 23 Which of the following is part of an essay on **"the importance of keeping our national economy during Coronavirus pandemic"**?
- a) On the one hand, we have to stop flights to other countries where Coronavirus pandemic is still spreading. On the other hand, another vaccination campaign must be carried out.
 b) Protective measures must be followed to face Coronavirus pandemic. Moreover, necessary medicines must be available for free.
 c) Therefore, more awareness campaigns should be launched on social media to educate people about the importance of taking precautionary measures firmly while staying at home.
 d) In my opinion, we should go on working at a normal scale to keep the cycle of production and protect our local economy as long as we follow precautionary measures strictly everywhere.
- 24 Mrs Hughes _____ a very important author. Everyone wants her to sign her book.
- a) will be b) must be c) could be d) must have been
- 25 Unfortunately, the car _____ checked well before we left our village; it broke down again.
- a) had b) hadn't c) had been d) hadn't been
- 26 Grandpa _____ do the gardening every morning, but now he is too tired.
- a) use to b) should c) used to d) will
- 27 Faten came _____ an article about ancient myths on the internet as she was doing her homework.
- a) up b) over c) in d) across
- 28 As the ship was under a lot of sand, they had to dig it _____ carefully.
- a) up b) over c) in d) across

Read the following passages then choose the correct option from A, B, C or D.

Tunis is the capital city of Tunisia and is well worth seeing, and its nearby ancient archaeological remains are not to be missed. The well-known site of Carthage, which is near the Tunisian coast, was added to the UNESCO World Heritage list in 1979. Highlights of the site include Roman baths, remains of Roman villas and temples and an amphitheatre. Little can be seen of the theatre today, which is so ruined that it does not look very impressive. However, it must have been an amazing place in Roman times. Around 36,000 people would visit the amphitheatre at that time to enjoy events. There is also a museum at the site which allows you to look back and learn about the city's history. Carthage, which means 'new town,' is said to have been built in around 814 BCE by the Phoenicians. It must have been a wealthy and safe port after this time, with a castle to guard it and the people were able to trade with countries around the Mediterranean. The city had also become rich from nearby silver mines and the Phoenicians were famous for making excellent beds and furniture. However, although Carthage was rich, its people could not stop the powerful Romans, who crushed Carthage in a war in 146 BCE. The Romans must have destroyed much of Carthage, because most of today's monuments date from Roman times.

- 29 Carthage is ...
 a) a city in Tunisia. b) an archaeological site.
 c) a Roman city. d) a picturesque port.
- 30 Most tourists visit Carthage to see ...
 a) the capital of Tunisia. b) an important castle.
 c) picturesque Phoenician buildings. d) Roman remains.
- 31 The amphitheatre at Carthage ...
 a) is very impressive today. b) is big enough for 36,000 tourists.
 c) must have been very impressive in the past. d) cannot be seen today.
- 32 The Phoenicians were ...
 a) good friends with the Romans.
 b) the people who built most of the buildings you can see today.
 c) the people who first built Carthage. d) people who built silver mines.
- 33 The Romans won a war against the Phoenicians ...
 a) to get their beds and furniture. b) because they wanted their silver.
 c) because they were too powerful for them. d) because they wanted to trade with them.
- 34 From the text, find a word that means 'completely defeated'.
 a) crushed b) ruined c) looked back d) destroyed

Read the following passages then choose the correct option from A, B, C or D.

The hidden gems of Egypt Egypt has a wide range of picturesque places for tourists to visit all year round. The most popular destinations for those wanting to learn more about Egypt's rich cultural heritage include Cairo and Hurghada. Together these two locations welcome over ten million visitors every year. Most of us know about the Pyramids of Giza or the impressive remains in The Valley of the Kings. However, I am a travelling reporter and I have been in search of the cultural heritage below the surface in order to discover Egypt's hidden heritage.

In July 2021 I read a newspaper article about the discovery of hidden ruins in the Nile and I just had to find out more. I managed to speak to Franck Goddio, the French marine archaeologist who made the discovery, and asked him to tell me about this wonderful finding. He said that his team had discovered the 25-metre ship thanks to the latest technology used to scan the bottom of the Nile. He explained to me how the ship, which is over 2,200 years old, had sunk after being hit by huge blocks from the temple of Amun. Franck told me that it had been these blocks which had helped to protect the sunken ship from further destruction which is why it was found in such good condition. Franck and his team also explained to me how much they had learnt about the ancient port of Thonis-Heracleion and the trade with the Greek world because of the discovery. Speaking to Franck has taught me that there are so many undiscovered treasures which can teach us lots about our cultural history. It is important to learn about our ancestors by visiting the most celebrated tourist attractions however, we mustn't forget we can also find out about our cultural identity in the most unexpected places.

- 35 The article is written by ...
 a) a TV reporter. b) a university student.
 c) a magazine reporter. d) an archaeologist.
- 36 The main idea of the text is that ...
 a) the Nile is very important for Egypt's cultural heritage.
 b) some of Egypt's cultural heritage is under water.
 c) we can learn about our history in surprising places.
 d) Egypt and Greece used to have very strong connections.
- 37 Which of the following isn't correct according to the passage?

- a) Most people know about the Pyramids of Giza or the impressive remains in The Valley of the Kings.
 b) Egypt has a lot of picturesque places for tourists to enjoy visiting, including Cairo and Hurghada.
 c) A French geologist explained how the 2,200-year ship had sunk after being hit by huge blocks.
 d) There are still so many undiscovered treasures in Egypt.

38 Franck Goddio discovered ...

- a) **an important pyramid in The Valley of the Kings.**
 b) **a port which hadn't been used for many years.**
 c) **the Temple of Amun.**
 d) **a big ship under the water.**

39 The remains were found in good condition because...

- a) **it was very long.**
 b) **of the use of the latest technology.**
 c) **some blocks saved it from destruction.**
 d) **the Nile delta is not very deep.**

40 The finding has helped us learn about ...

- a) **how ships used to be made.**
 b) **the old port and the connections with Greece.**
 c) **how people would travel on the Nile.**
 d) **how important technology is.**

Read the sentences then choose the correct translation from A, B, C or D.

41) ترتفع حالات الإصابة بفيروس متحور دلنا حاليا في جميع أنحاء العالم، ويدق المتحور الجديد "أوميكرون" أجراس الإنذار في جميع أنحاء العالم. لذا لابد من اتخاذ كل التدابير الوقائية بحزم.

- a) Cases of the **Coronavirus** are currently rising all over the world. The new mutant "Omicron" is raising alarm bells round Africa. Therefore, all precautionary measures must be taken firmly.
 b) Cases of the **delta mutated** virus are currently rising all over the world. The new mutant "Omicron" is raising alarm bells round the world. Therefore, all precautionary measures must be taken firmly.
 c) Cases of the **delta mutated** virus are no longer rising all over the world. However, the new mutant "Omicron" is raising alarm bells round the world. Therefore, all precautionary measures must be taken firmly.
 d) Cases of the **delta mutated** virus are currently rising all over the world. The new mutant "Omicron" is raising alarm bells round the world. However, precautionary measures are still ignored.

42) Some employers prefer experience to the enthusiasm of youth, while many business owners tend to prefer a mix of both to carry out more achievements in any enterprise.

- a) يفضل بعض أصحاب العمل حماس الشباب على الخبرة، بينما يريد العديد من أصحاب الأعمال كثيراً من الخبرة لتحقيق المزيد من الإنجازات في أي مؤسسة.
 b) يفضل بعض أصحاب العمل الخبرة على توظيف الشباب، بينما يريد القليل من أصحاب الأعمال مزيجاً من الاثنين لتحقيق المزيد من الأرباح في أي مصلحة حكومية.
 c) يفضل بعض أصحاب العمل الخبرة على حماس الشباب، بينما يريد العديد من أصحاب الأعمال مزيجاً من الاثنين لتحقيق المزيد من الإنجازات في أي مؤسسة.
 d) يفضل الكثير من أصحاب العمل الخبرة على حماس الشباب، بينما يريد القليل من أصحاب الأعمال توظيف الشباب المتحمس لتحقيق المزيد من الإنجازات في أي مؤسسة.

43) يمكن للشباب أن يتعاملوا مع أناس من ثقافات أخرى طالما أنهم قادرون على الاستفادة من ما يناسبهم من تلك الثقافات والمحافظة على قيمهم وعاداتهم الأصيلة.

- a) Young people can't deal with people from other cultures as long as they aren't able to benefit from what suits them from those cultures and preserve their original values and customs.
 b) Young people can deal with people from other cultures as long as they are able to benefit from what suits them from those cultures and preserve their original values and customs.
 c) Young people can't travel with people from other cultures as long as they aren't able to benefit from what suits them from those cultures and preserve their local values and customs.
 d) Young people can travel with people from other cultures as long as they are able to benefit from what suits them from those cultures, regardless of keeping their original values and customs.

44) I am bilingual, not only because my parents speak different languages, but also because I have lived in two countries. I grew up in Brazil, where they speak Portuguese, but I went to university in Egypt.

- (a) أنا متعدد اللغات ، ليس فقط لأن والدي يتحدثان لغات مختلفة ، ولكن أيضا لأنني عشت في ثلاث دول، نشأت في البرازيل ، حيث يتحدثون البرتغالية ، وذهبت إلى الجامعة في الخارج.
- (b) أنا ثنائي اللغة ، ليس فقط لأن أصدقائي يتحدثون لغات مختلفة ، ولكن أيضا لأنني عشت في بلدين. نشأت في البرازيل ، حيث يتحدثون الفرنسية ، لكنني ذهبت إلى الجامعة في مصر.
- (c) أنا ثنائي اللغة ، ليس فقط لأن والدي يتحدثان لغات مختلفة ، ولكن أيضا لأنني عشت في بلدين. نشأت في مصر ، حيث يتحدثون العربية ، لكنني ذهبت إلى الجامعة في البرازيل.
- (d) أنا ثنائي اللغة ، ليس فقط لأن والدي يتحدثان لغات مختلفة ، ولكن أيضا لأنني عشت في بلدين. نشأت في البرازيل ، حيث يتحدثون البرتغالية ، لكنني ذهبت إلى الجامعة في مصر.

45) كان ميناء المدينة القديمة خلابة للغاية، ومع ذلك لا بد أنها كانت أجمل في الطقس الجيد لأنها كانت تمطر عندما زرنا المكان.

- a) The port in the old city was worth seeing. However, it must have been even prettier in good weather, because it was raining when we visited.
- b) The port in the old city was very old. However, it was even prettier in the past, and it was raining when I visited.
- c) The harbour in the city was very picturesque. However, it must have been even prettier in the past, because it was busy when I visited.
- d) The port in the old city was very picturesque. However, it must have been even prettier in good weather, because it was raining when I visited.

46 Write an essay of about 200 words.

In a multicultural world, it is very important to know more than one language to be able to communicate and work with others easily. Do you agree or disagree?

WB Practice Exercises 6

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Ali has a/an _____ at a bank, and he is learning a lot about the job.
a) **internship** b) **intern** c) **membership** d) **scholarship**
- 2 My mother works _____ at a hotel; she has to be at home for four days a week because I have two younger brothers.
a) **continually** b) **full-time** c) **fully** d) **part-time**
- 3 I always get very nervous when I go for a job _____, and I forget what to say.
a) **internship** b) **review** c) **interview** d) **citizenship**
- 4 We should look for the _____ in every experience we have.
a) **fable** b) **legend** c) **myth** d) **moral**
- 5 You should _____ people with kindness and respect.
a) **treat** b) **give** c) **achieve** d) **overcome**
- 6 I have the same _____ as my friends. We all think that we should look after the environment.
a) **inspiration** b) **direction** c) **protection** d) **inspection**
- 7 The Cairo Tower is a famous city _____.
a) **landfill** b) **landmark** c) **myth** d) **temple**
- 8 Our teacher is _____ and can speak four or five languages.
a) **multilingual** b) **bilingual** c) **multicultural** d) **mother tongue**
- 9 Around 250 languages are spoken in London, but English is the _____ language.

- 10 The columns in the temple which show _____ figures and hieroglyphics are important historic objects.
a) **minor** b) **dominant** c) **second** d) **temporary**
- 11 Only _____ students are present; it has been raining heavily all night.
a) **elaborate** b) **incorrect** c) **illiterate** d) **desperate**
- 12 More schools _____ to decrease the number of students in classes.
a) **should build** b) **was built** c) **are going to build** d) **are going to be built**
- 13 Scientists _____ the side effects of COVID-19 for years; they are still doing this task.
a) **had been researching** b) **have researching**
c) **have been researching** d) **were researching**
- 14 Children _____ due care to prepare them to face the challenges of life.
a) **was given** b) **should give** c) **are to give** d) **are given**
- 15 Choose the correct option to put the question into indirect speech:
Are you prepared for the 21st Century?
a) The writer asked if we had been prepared for the 21st Century.
b) The writer asked if we were prepared for the 21st Century.
c) The writer asked if we will be prepared for the 21st Century.
d) The writer asked if we are preparing for the 21st Century.
- 16 My uncle has lived in his village _____ his childhood.
a) **for** b) **since** c) **ago** d) **when**
- 17 Eman got the gold medal; she _____ hard lately.
a) **can't have trained** b) **must have trained** c) **shouldn't have trained** d) **didn't have to train**
- 18 The sales manager asked if I _____ the reply to my complaint the week before.
a) **had received** b) **have received** c) **was receiving** d) **would receive**
- 19 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
a) I can't tell you now. However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.
b) I can't tell you now. however, everything will be explained tomorrow evening
c) I can t tell you now, However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.
d) I can t tell you now. However everything will be explained tomorrow evening.
- 20 Mr Gaber, _____ is a sales manager, lives next door to us.
a) **that** b) **which** c) **who** d) **whose**
- 21 Do you know that the first mobile phone call _____ 40 Years ago?
a) **is made** b) **had been made** c) **was made** d) **was making**
- 22 Which of the following can be used to show reason?
a) **As a result** b) **Regardless of** c) **Due to** d) **Moreover**
- 23 In an essay about "The importance of keeping cultural heritage", which of the following sentences can be a topic sentence?
a) On the other hand, schools should spread national awareness to keep our cultural heritage.
b) However, a lot of people are still unaware of the importance of keeping our cultural heritage.
c) It is taken for granted that cultural heritage is the backbone of the civilisation of every nation all over the world.
d) Therefore, it is highly recommended to show our children how to keep the country's cultural heritage by all means.

Read the following passages, then choose the correct option from A, B, C or D.

What skills do you need to have a successful career? In the past, it was common for people to enter a profession at a low level, where they could first learn about the job. Then, over time, as the person

got more experience, they could be promoted until, eventually, they had an important position. However, this is not always the case. Many people have started in one career and changed direction completely to be successful in a very different profession. One example is Vera Wang. She was a successful skater, and nearly joined the USA's Olympic skating team, before becoming an editor of a magazine. She is now one of the world's most famous clothes' designers for women. When Taikichiro Mori died in 1993, he was one of the richest people in the world because of his very successful building company. However, he had spent most of his career working for technical schools and universities in Japan, where he was a professor. He only started his building company when he was in his 50s. Other examples include the businessman Richard Branson, whose first job was to sell pet birds, and Jeff Bezos, who started a school summer camp long before he started Amazon. These examples show that it is never too late to change careers or to learn new skills. In fact, today, many companies prefer a job candidate to demonstrate competencies rather than experience in a particular job. Competencies can be defined as the knowledge, skills and abilities of a person to do something well, and in today's flexible workplaces, people will be expected to show competencies in a range of fields, not just in one job. These people have demonstrated that they could be successful in many different fields. In a world where life-long learning has become increasingly important, it seems that the ability to gain experience in many different fields can be a good thing to put on your CV

24 The main idea of the text is that ...

- a) you must have many years of experience in one job to become successful.
- b) it is important to update your CV.
- c) we should continue to study after we leave school.
- d) working in lots of different jobs gives you different experiences which can help you become more successful.

25 The writer suggests that _____

- a) it is unusual to change your career.
- b) having different experiences develops different skills.
- c) you shouldn't change career.
- d) being successful makes you calm and happy.

26 The writer suggests that Vera Wang's early career _____

- a) is very similar to what she does now.
- b) made her a good editor.
- c) is very different to what she does now.
- d) didn't make her a good editor.

27 Taikichiro Miro _____

- a) started his business selling pets.
- b) was a professor before he started a business.
- c) met Jeff Bezos in 1993.
- d) was a professor before he started selling pets.

Read the following passages, then choose the correct option from A, B, C or D.

Are you prepared for the 21st Century?

We have heard of a water-proof jacket which protects us from the rain but what about protecting ourselves against the future? Developing the skills now that will be necessary in the future is known as 'futureproofing'. Even before 2020, when the World Economic Forum produced a report which detailed the skills the workers of the future would need, many Education Ministries, including Egypt's, had already started to teach these skills as they knew they were the ones that would ensure students would become the best candidates for jobs that do not exist yet. It is very likely that you already have many of the required skills but just do not know that you have them. The first key skill that will be important in the future job market is having a working knowledge of the wider world and the ability to actively take part in the global community. Greater access to the internet can help with this as well as the second key skill, digital knowledge. Digital knowledge, including programming, will be something required in most future jobs. Technology will be used on a large scale, and this is the reason robotics is a popular subject in many schools nowadays. However, these future skills are not all about learning

external knowledge only. The development of more personal abilities will be crucial in the future and many companies are already looking for these in candidates now. They include things like creativity, problem-solving and analytical thinking as well as the ability to cooperate well with others, show kindness and understanding, the ability to lead others and to be able to negotiate with others to find an ideal solution to unexpected problems. Many large tech companies already need teams of workers to work in partnership on projects. Developing these skills will ensure you will have all the necessary tools to deal with any changes. So, are you future-proof?

- 28 The article is about _____
- the different jobs that will be available in the future.
 - the importance of technology in the future.
 - the skills students are learning in school now.
 - the skills you will need to help you in the future.
- 29 The text says _____
- a mix of personal skills and knowledge is very important.
 - Creativity is the most important skill.
 - Large tech companies already have enough workers.
 - Most students should study robotics in school.
- 30 From the text, what does 'life-long learning' mean?
- Going to school for your whole life.
 - Learning for a long time.
 - Acquiring different experiences through life.
 - Going back to school a few years after you leave school.
- 31 Which of the following is not a 'competency' according to the text?
- the ability to do something well
 - knowledge that you learn in a job
 - skills that you learn in a job
 - having a lot of experience in one career.
- 32 Digital knowledge according to the text will be necessary _____
- because technology will do a lot of the work.
 - because the internet will be unavailable most of the time.
 - because we will be collaborating in teams more.
 - because we are not good at working together.
- 33 The overall message of the text is that _____
- we know what jobs will exist in the future.
 - because the internet will be unavailable most of the time.
 - we will be using lots of technology in the future.
 - we will not be working alone in the future.
- 34 The subject of robotics in schools will _____
- help students have fun
 - help students learn to negotiate.
 - help students learn to collaborate.
 - help students learn about programming.
- The report by the World Economic Forum _____
- has influenced what is being taught in schools.
 - includes a list of jobs that will exist in the future.
 - has helped many people get a good job.
 - was published over twenty years ago.

Read the sentences then choose the correct translation from A, B, C or D.

1) تعمل ماجدة كمتدربة في مصنع للسيارات منذ ثلاثة أشهر، فهي تريد الحصول على وظيفة بدوام كامل هناك عندما يكون لديها خبرة أكبر.

- a) Magda has been working as an intern at a car factory for three months. She wants to be given a full-time job there when she has more experience.

- b) Magda started working as an intern at a spare parts factory three months ago. She was then given a full-time job there because she had the experience.
- c) Magda started working as an intern at a car factory three months ago. She wants to be given a fulltime job as a sales manager when she has the proper experience.
- d) Magda has been working as a worker at a car factory for three months. She wants to be given a part-time job there when she has given birth to her baby.

2) يعتقد العديد من الخبراء أن الزيادة السكانية والبطالة من أهم معوقات التنمية والاستقرار وخاصة في الدول النامية، لذا لابد من اتخاذ التدابير اللازمة لمواجهة هذه التحديات .

- a) Many experts believe that population growth and the increase in prices are among the most important obstacles that lead to instability, especially in developing countries, so the necessary measures must be taken to confront these challenges.
- b) Many economists believe that overpopulation and unemployment are among the most important obstacles to development and stability all over the world so the necessary measures must be taken to confront these challenges.
- c) Many experts believe that overpopulation and unemployment are among the most important obstacles to development and stability, especially in developing countries, so the necessary measures must be taken to confront these challenges.
- d) Many experts believe that terrorism and unemployment are among the most important obstacles to development and stability, especially in developed countries, so the necessary measures must be taken to confront these challenges.

3) In the legend of King Arthur, a wise man called Merlin had put a sword in a stone. The sword could only be pulled out by the man who would be king of England, and Arthur did this successfully.

- a) في أسطورة الملك آرثر ، وضع آرثر سيفاً في حجر ، لا يمكن سحب السيف إلا من قبل الرجل الذي سيكون الأكثر حكمة في إنجلترا ، وقد فعل رجل يدعى ميرلين ذلك بنجاح.
- b) في حكاية الملك آرثر ، وضع رجل عظيم يدعى ميرلين سيفاً في بئر . لا يمكن سحب السيف إلا من قبل الرجل الذي سيكون ملك إنجلترا ، وقد فعل آرثر ذلك بنجاح.
- c) في مسرحية الملك آرثر ، وضع رجل حكيم يدعى ميرلين خنجرًا في حجر . لا يمكن سحب ذلك الخنجر إلا من قبل الرجل الذي سيكون ملك إنجلترا ، وقد فعل آرثر ذلك بنجاح.
- d) في أسطورة الملك آرثر ، وضع رجل حكيم يدعى ميرلين سيفاً في حجر ، لا يمكن سحب السيف إلا من قبل الرجل الذي سيكون ملك إنجلترا ، وقد فعل آرثر ذلك بنجاح.

4) The Egyptians have witnessed a historic procession of their country's ancient rulers last year. The mummies of eighteen kings and four queens have been transported from the Egyptian Museum to their new place.

- a) لقد شهد المصريون عرضاً عظيمًا لحكام بلادهم القدماء في العام الماضي . تم نقل مومياوات أربعة ملوك وثمانية عشر ملكات من المتحف المصري إلى مكانهم الجديد.
- b) لقد شهد المصريون موكبًا تاريخيًا لحكام بلادهم القدماء في العام الماضي . تم نقل مومياوات ثمانية عشر ملكًا وأربع ملكات من المتحف المصري إلى مكانهم الجديد.
- c) لقد انبهر المصريون عندما شاهدوا موكبًا تاريخيًا لملوك مصر القديمة في العام الماضي . تم نقل مومياوات ثمانية عشر ملكًا من المتحف المصري الكلاسيكي إلى مكانهم الجديد.
- d) لقد شارك المصريون في الموكب التاريخي لحكام بلادهم القدماء عبر التاريخ . تم نقل مومياوات ثمانية عشر ملكًا وأربع ملكات من المتحف المصري إلى مكانهم الجديد.

Write an essay of about 200 words on this topic

"In the 21st century, you need to be equipped with advanced skills, updated knowledge and strong values".